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Zimbabwe 2023



INFORMATION ACROSS BORDERS

Ongororo yeVechidiki panyaya dzeKutama pamwe nekutenderera
kwemashoko munguva yedenda reDzihwa mupengo kumatunhu ari
kuchamhembe kweZimbabwe.



Mazwi akapfupiswa	1
RUTENDO	3
PFUPISO YETSVAKURUDZO IYI	4
PFUPISO YEZVAKAKOSHA ZVAKAWANIKWA	5
IEA inopa mazano anotevera:	6
1. MUSUMO	7
1.1 Mamiriro akaita nyaya kumashure	7
1.2 Ruzivo nenzira dzakashandisa kuita ongororo	8
1.3 Kuunganidzwa kweruzivo	9
1.4 Zvimhingamupinyi mukuita tsvakurudzo	10
2. Nzira dzaishandisa kutumira mashoko eDzihwa mupengo	11
2.1 Mhando dzemidhiya dzekare Bepanhau, chivhitivhiti	11
2.2 Mamiriro akaita zvemabhizimi	12
2.3 Mamiriro akaita zvemitemo	13
2.4 Mamiriro akaita midhiya inoshanda nehindaneti	14
2.5 Basa reVatungamiriri Vezvitendero pamwe nevanoteverwa neveruzhinji	15
2.6 Masangano eMidhiya neVatori venhau	15
2.7 Kugona kwemidhiya uye kukosha kwemashoko	16
2.8 Kurongeka kwemidziyo yaishandisa kupa ruzivo nezedzihwa mupengo	16
3. KUTSANANGURA MIDHIYA YEMATUNHU	17
3.1 Mamiriro akaita vezvenhau mumatunhu muZimbabwe	17
3.2 Nhepfenyuro yedunhu	17
3.3 Mapepanhau ematunhu	18

3.4 Midhiya yepahindaneti yematunhu	18
3.5 Matambudziko anosangana nevemidhiya vematunhu	19
4 ZVAKAWANIKWA MUKUITA TSVAKURUDZO	20
4.1 Ruzivo rwunodiwa uye rwunoperevera munaya yedzihwa mupengo	20
4.2 Nzira dzinoshandisa kuwana ruzivo pamusoro pedzihwa mupengo	22
4.3 Kwaibva mashoko anovimbika nekutendwa	29
4.4 Kufamba pamwe nekugowewa kwemashoko	31
4.5 Zvimhingamupinyi mukuwanikwa kweruzivo	31
4.6 Manyepo pamwe nenyambo pamusoro pedzihwa mupengo.	34
4.7 Basa reVatungamiriri vezvitendero nevanoteverwa neveruzhinji	36
MAZANO	39
MABHUKU AKASHANDISWA KUITA TSVAKURUDZO	44

RONDEDZERO YEMAZWI AKAPFUPISWA



Pfupiso yeizwi	TSANANGUDZO
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
AIPPA	Access to Information and Protection of Privacy Act
AMARC	World Association of Community Radio Broadcasters
AMH	Alpha Media Holdings
ANZ	Associated Newspapers of Zimbabwe
ATR	African Traditional Religion
AWET	Apostolic Women Empowerment Trust
BAZ	Broadcasting Authority of Zimbabwe
BCFs	Behaviour Change Facilitators
BSA	Broadcasting Service Act
CBOs	Community Based Organisations
CHW	Community Health Workers
CITE	Centre for Innovation and Technology
Dzihwa mDengendo	Corona Virus Diseases 2019

CRI	Community Radio Initiatives
CSO	Civil Society Organisation
CWGH	Community Working Group on Health
DAC	Development Assistance Committee
DWSSC	District Water Supply and Sanitation Committee
EHT	Environmental Health Technician
FACT	Family Aids Caring Trust
nhauriran dzengapoka	Focus Group Discussion
GAVI	Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunisation
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IEA	Information Ecosystem Assessment
IOM	International Organisation for Migration
KII	Key Information Interviews
MISA	Media Institute of Southern Africa
MoH	Ministry of Health
MoHCC	Ministry of Health and Child Care
MoIMBS	Ministry of Information, Media and Broadcasting Services
MOPA	Maintenance of Peace and Order
NDS-1	National Development Strategy 1



RONDEDZERO YEMAZWI AKAPFUPISWA



PFUPISO YEIZWI	TSANANGUDZO
NGO	Non- Governmental Organisation
NSSA	National Social Security Authority
PCR	Polymerase Chain Reaction
POSA	Public Order and Security Act
POTRAZ	Postal and Telecommunications Regulatory Authority of Zimbabwe
PVO	Private Voluntary Organisation
PWD	People with Disabilities
RCCE	Risk Communication and Community Engagement
RiT	Rooted in Trust
RRT	Rapid Response Teams
RSF	Reporters Without Borders
SDG	Sustainable Development Goals
SIDA	Security Identification Display Area
SRH	Sexual Reproductive Health
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USB	Universal Serial Bus
UN	United Nations
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
VMCZ	Voluntary Media Council of Zimbabwe
VOA	Voice of America
WASH	Water, Sanitation and Hygiene
WFP	World Food Programme
WHO	World Health Organisation
ZACRAS	Zimbabwe Association of Community Radio Stations
ZANU PF	Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front
ZAPSO	Zimbabwe AIDS Prevention and Support Organisation
ZBC	Zimbabwe Broadcasting Corporation
ZBC TV	Zimbabwe Broadcasting Corporation Television
ZICHIRE	Zimbabwe Community Health Interventions and Research Organisation
ZMC	Zimbabwe Media Commission
ZRP	Zimbabwe Republic Police
ZTN	Zimpapers Television Network

RUTENDO

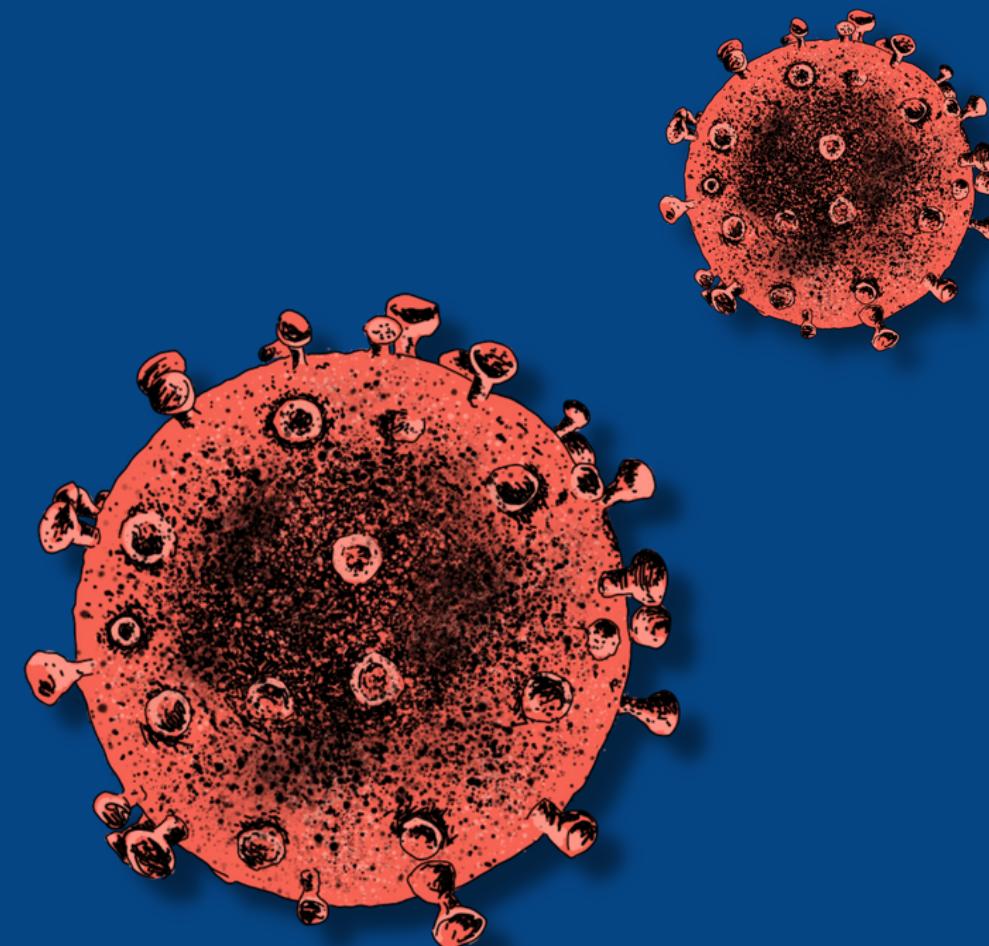
Chikwata chelInternews muZimbabwe chinotenda zvikuru rubatsiro kubva kuUnited States Agency for International Development (USAID) — Bureau for Humanitarian Affairs (BHA). Tinotenda zvakare masangano atinoshandidzana nawo anoti Centre for Innovation and Technology (CITE) neZimbabwe Association of Community Radio Stations (ZACRAS) kuburikidza nechirongwa cheRooted in Trust 2.0 (RiT 2.0) chekuunganidza nharaunda pamwe nevanopa ruzivo nezvetsvakurudzo iyi.

Chikwata chelInternews chinotendawo zvikuru kubatsira kwakaita veruzhinji paaiitwa ongororo iyi mumatunhu anoti Matabeleland North, Matabeleland South, Bulawayo, Midlands neMasvingo. **Sindiso Ndlovu naThulani Tshabangu** Vatsvakurudzi velInternews (Researchers) vakashanda seVatungamiri Vetsvakurudzo yechirongwa ichi. **Reason Beremauro**, mukuru wevatsvakurudzi kulInternews pasirese (Global Lead Researcher) akatsigira nekuraira nzira dzekushandisa kuita tsvakurudzo, akanyorawo pamwe nekugadzirisa chinyorwa chino kakawanda kuti chimire zvakanaka.

Senziwani Ndlovu (Maneja wePurojekiti muZimbabwe), **Stellar Murumba** (Maneja wePurojekiti muAfrica), **Beaullah Huni** (Mukuru wePurojekiti), **naThandolwenkosi Nkomo** (Anodzidzisa vatori venhau) vakatarisira chirongwa chose uye vakapa mhinduro dzakakoshesesa newongororo yemushumo. **Wisdom Moyo** (Data Analyst) na**Artkins Sithole** (Information Management Officer) vakatsigirawo nekugadzira midziyo yekuchengeteda dhata nekushandisa. **Bathabile Dlamini** (mugadziri wemapepanhau) akagadzira mamiriro echinyorwa chino nekuisa mifananidzo yakakodzera. **Kudakwashe**

Sigobodhla (Community Engagement and Accountability Officer) akakorodza nharaunda ndokusangana nevaikodzera kuita chikamu mutsvakurudzo ino yekufambiswa kwemashoko.

Sihlobo Bulala, Tapera Gwezhira naThandekile Ncube (Programme Interns) vakabatsira mukuunganidza mashoko uye kuita bvunzurudzo munharauda.



PFUPISO YETSVAKURUDZO IYI

Ogororo yekutenderera kwemashoko (Information Ecosystem Assessment) chidzidzo chakagadzirwa kuda kunzwisa mabikirwo, mafambisirwo pamwe nemagamuchirirwo eruzivo mune mamwe mamiriyo. Ogororo yekutenderera kwemashoko iyi yakaferefeta kuti vechidiki vekuchamhembe kweZimbabwe, vanowana, kugovana uye kuvimba sei ruzivo rwakanangana nedzihwa mupengo pachavo. Zvakawanikwa kubva kuongororo yekutenderera kwemashoko iyi zvakasimbisa kukosha kunoita kutenderera kwemashoko kuboka revanhu iri mukuita sarudzo yakanakira utano hwavo.

Tsvakurudzo iyi yakashandisa nzira dzakasiyana siyana mukuunganidza ruzivo pachishandisa vanhu munharaunda dzakasiyana. Izvi zvaisanganisira gwaro remibunzo renharaunda. Hurukuro dzaiitwa nevanhu vangasvika gumi kana kudarika uye kubvunzurudza vatungamiri vanoshanda nevechidiki munharaunda vakaita sevakuru vemapoka. Tsvakurudzo iyi yaive yakananga vechidiki vane makore ari pakati pe18 ne35 ekuberekwa vanogara kuMatabeleland North, South, Midlands, Masvingo neBulawayo. Chinyorwa chino chinoongorora ruzivo rwunodiwa, kuwana ruzivo, kuvimba vanounza ruzivo, kugovana ruzivo, zvimhingamupinyi zvekusvika kwezivo, nyambo uye makuhwa pàkati pevechidiki vanotambura.

Zvakawanikwa kutsvakurudzo iyi zvinoratidza mafambisirwo eruzivo akadai sekuwana, kugovana uye kuvimba zvinoshanda pamwechete nenzira yakawiriraniswa kuplesvedzera runyerekupe rwekutsanangura uye sarudzo dzine hutano nesarudzo. Pfupiso yezvakakosha zvakawanikwa zvakanyorwa pazasi.



PFUPISO YEZVAKAKOSHA ZVAKAWANIWA



RUZIVO RWUNODIWA PAMUSORO PEDZIHWA MUPENGO

Pamwe chete, vanhu vanosvika chikamu 81% vakabvunzurudza vakaratidza kuti vakanga vasina ruzivo rwakakwana rwekuzadzisa zvido zvavo zvehutano. Nekuda kweizvozo, ivo vaida rumwe ruzivo nezvezukrapwa kwedzihwa mupengo, kubaiwa nhomba, uye kudzivirira kuvabatsira kuita sarudzo yakanakira utano hwavo zvichitevera kusangana kwavakaita nemakuhwa akawanda. Vanhu vekumaruwa vaifarira kugamuchira mashoko mumitauro yavo yakadai seNambya, Kalanga, Tonga, Venda, Ndebele, Shona, neSotho.

NZIRA DZEKUWANA Ruzivo Nezvedzihwa MUPENGO

Vechidiki vazhinji vakaratidza kuti vakawana uye kugovera ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo kuburikidza neWhatsApp, kukurukura pachavo, misangano yenharaunda, kumakereke, uye pahindaneti. Vanoshandisa nzira dzimwe chete idzodzi kugovera ruzivo pamwe chete nemakuhwa.



NZIRA DZEKUUNZA MASHOKO DZINOTENDWA

Vakabvunzwa vakaratidza kuti vanonyanya kuvimba vana mbuya utano (83%), masangano akazvimiririra (NGOs) (70%), mapazi ehirumende (61%), vezvenhau vepasi rose (60%) nevanoteverwa nevazhinji pahindaneti (54%).

KUGOVEWA KWERUZIVO

Ongororo yekufambiswa kwemashoko yakaona kuti WhatsApp pamwe nekutaurirana pachavo ndidzo nzira dzakanyanya kushandiswa nevechidiki kugovana ruzivo. PaWhatsApp vaigovana ruzivo kuburikidza nekutumirana mazwi, mavhidhiyo uye dzimwe nguva mashoko ane mifananidzo asi ruzivo rwacho rwakanga rusingatsvakurudzwi kuti ichokwadi here kana kuti manyepo.

ZVIMHINGAMUPINYI MUKUTUMIRA MASHOKO

Zvinotevera zvakawanikwa zvichikanganisa kufambiswa kwemashoko: mumasangano (maonerwo anoitwa vezvenhau nemasangano), kunharaunda (chinhambwe kubva kumadhorobha, kuwanikwa kwemasaisai ekutepfenyura kana masaisai enharembozha, kuwanikwa kwemagetsi uye musiyano wezera pakati pevechidiki nevatungamiriri venharaunda) uye pamunhu (mamiriro eupfumi hwake nemararamiro ake) zvine chekuita nekuwana mashoko anenge achitenderera.

NYAMBO NEMAKUHWYA

Kuburikidza nebvunzo yakaitwa yekuda kuona kana vanhu vachigona kupatsanura guhwa nechokwadi, zvakaonekwa kuti vanhu chikamu (79%) vaigona kusianisa chokwadi nenhemu asi chikamu 21% yevakapindura vakakundikana. Vapinduri ava vanogona kunge vari panjodzi yekusangana nemanyepo akawanda zvinogona kukonzerwa kuti vazoita sarudzo dzisina kunaka dzeutano zvichigona kukonzerwa kufa.



MAZANO

TSVAKURUDZO

KWERUZIVO

ANOTEVERA:

Hurumende inofanirwa kupa masimba ekuburitsa mashoko maererano nedzihwa mupengo kumatunhu kuti vanhu vazive zviri kuitika munzvimbo, zvanangana navo. Hurumende inogona kushandisa nzira dzeunyanzi dzekurongedza mashoko, dzakaita sekudzidzisa kuburikidza nemumhanzi uye vanofanirwa kusashandisa nzira dzinogona kuita kuti nharaunda isazorambe kugamuchira zvirongwa zveutano. Kushandisa zvakanyanya

YEKUTENDERERA

INOPA MAZANO

kweWhatsApp, zvikuru munharaunda dzakasaririra, zvinoreva kuti hurumende inofanira kutora midziyo yekufambiswa kwemashoko inoita kuti pave nyore kupanana ruzivo. Zvinoreva zvakare kuti hurumende inofanirwa kushandisa nzira dzinofarirwa nevanhu vazhinji. Masangano anopa rubatsiro vanhu vanogona kushanda nemasangano enhau ematunhu kuburikidza nekugadzira nzira dzinoshanda kупедза makuhwa uye kudzivirira kupararira kwavo pahindaneti. Pane kudiwa kwekupindira kusingangotarise kupa ruzivo chete asiwo raramo nekuvaka vanhu.

Vezvenhau vanofanirwa kugova nhau dzavo mumitauro yemuno nekuti zvakakosha mukuona kucherechedza nekugamuchirwa kwemashoko nenharaunda.

Panofanirwa kuwedzera kuoneka nekukwezva kwemapepanhau emunharaunda kuitira kuti pave nekuwaniswa kwezviri kunyorwa pakati pevazhinji venzvimbo idzi.

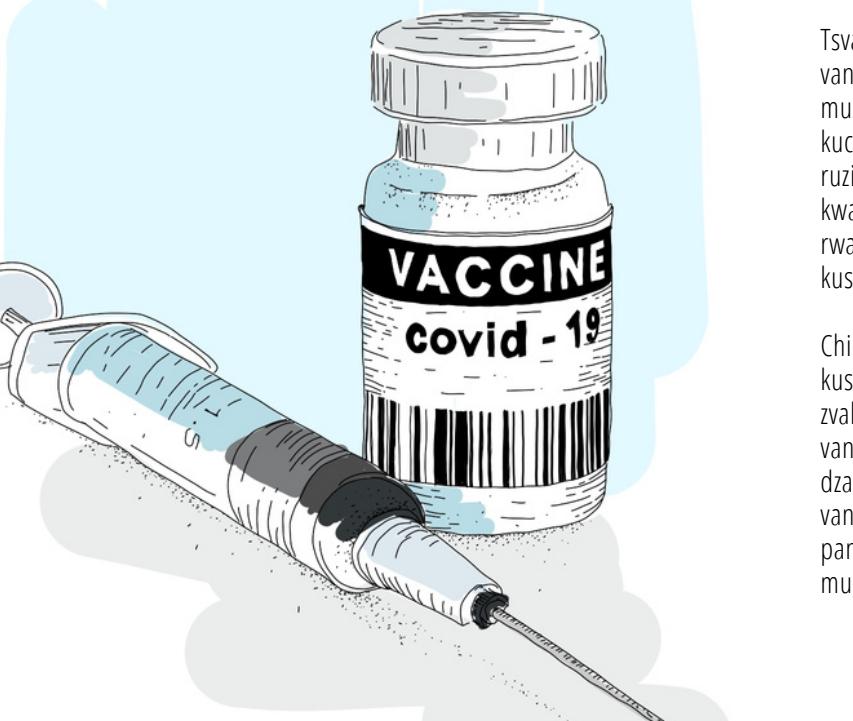
Nharaunda, vanogarira kubuda kwemashoko uye vafuriri vanofanirwa kuve nehanya, kudavira pamwe nekuongorora ruzivo rune chekuita nedzihwa mupengo nedzimwe nyaya dzezveutano dzinotumirwa pahindaneti.



1. MUSUMO



Denda redzihwa mupengo rakauya rakaZara nemanyepo nemakuhwa zvakaita kuti kuve nekuwanda kwemashoko ekunyepa. MuZimbabwe, kuwanda kwemashoko ekunyepa ayakwakachidzirwa nekuwanikwa kwemidziyo yekuenda pahindaneti nenharembozha pamwe nesosho midhiya zvakashandisa kuparadzira nhema nemakuhwa pamusoro pedenda redzihwa mupengozvinove zvakaita kuti pave nekudzikisa shungu dzepasi rese mukurwisa denda redzihwa mupengo. Kunyanje pane kuderera kwehuwandu hwevarikubatwa nedzihwa mupengo pasirese, panoda kuitwa chimbi chimbi mukuongorora kuti vanhu vari munzimbo dzakasarira vari kuwana mashoko sei.



Mumamiriro ezvinhu akaita se¹Zimbabwe apo nhepfenyuro dzenyika dzisingakwanisi kusvika kune dzimwe nzvimbo uye kufambisa kwemashoko kuri kuzadzisw kuburikidza nedzimwe nhepfenyuro dzekunze kwenyika, zvakakosha kuti tinzwisisse mawaniro anoitwa ruzivo munharaunda dzakasaririra kuitira kuti hurumende nemasangano anopa rubatsiro vagowanisa nharaunda idzi mashoko echokwadi, anoshandisika, anouya nenguva uye mashoko ane chekuita nenharaunda yavo avanogona kushandisa kutora nzira dzakanakira utano hwavo. Izvi zvinobatsira zvekare kurwisa nekudererda kutenderera kwemakuhwa ane chekuita nedzihwa mupengo, nhau dzemanyepo pamwe nemanyepo ayo anonyanya kutenderera pasosho midhiya.

Tsvakurudzo yekutenderera kweruzivo iyi yakananga vechidiki vanofamba zvikuru, vanotambura pamwe nevanogara munzimbo dzakasarira vari pakati pemakore 18 ne35 kuchamhembe kweZimbabwe kuti vanowana nekugovana ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo, zvidikanwi zvazvino uye kwavanotora ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo, kwavanotora ruzivo rwavanokoshesa uye kuvimba uye mazano anoshanda kusimbisa kuyerera kwemashoko.

Chidzidzo ichi chaise nekunzwisa kuti vechidiki vanonyanya kusangana nemanyepo ane chekuita nedzihwa mupengo zvakanyanya nekuti vanofamba zvakanyanya uye vanogamuchira mhando dzakasiyana dzeruzivo munzendo dzavo dzekutsvaga raramo uye kuti vechidiki vazhinji vanoshandisa kwazvo soso midhiya panove ipo panonyanyobikwa nhema nemakuhwa pamusoro pedzihwa mupengo.

1.1 ZVIRI MUKATI

Zimbabwe yakapinda mudambudziko rakaoma uye rakadyidzana mune zvematongerwo enyika nehupfumi izvo zvapa kuti veruzhini vatambudzike. Chinhu chinotsanangudza dambudziko remakore iri kutama nekutama kweziuru zvevagari vemunyika vachienda kune dzimwe nyika mudunhu vachitsvaga raramo iri nani. Zvisineyi nekufamba kwaita mazuvano, kutama kwevanhu, kunyanya kuchamhembe kweZimbabwe, kwave kutorwa se 'tsika yekufamba' nevarume vechidiki vazhinji vari kutamira kuniya dzeBotswana, Namibia, South Africa uye dzimwe nguva Zambia kunotsvaga mikana yehupfumi.

Kubuda kwevanhu kubva kuSouthern Zimbabwe hakungokonzerwi nemamiriro akaita zvinhu zvakadai sekushaikwa kwemabasa, kukwira mari, mamiriro ezvinhu kana mamiriro ehupfumi akaomarara asivo kuti dunhu iri riri pedyo nemiganhu kana nzvimbo dzekubuda nadzo. Kune zvakare kukosha kwekfamba kwemukati uye kutama kunosundwa nekuwedzera kwezviitwa zvehupfumi zvisina kurongwa sezvidiki-zvidiki zvicherwa zvemigodhi. Kubva kare, kuwana ruzivo kwave kudzvinyirirwa munzimbo dzakasarirwa nekuda kwekusanganiswa kwezvematongerwo enyika uye kushomeka kwezvivakwa.

Mumakore makumi matatu nemanomwe nyika ichitungamirirwa naVaRobert Mugabe, pakange pane hudzvanyiriri hwakarongwa nehurumende mumitemo ine hukasha, kushungurudza kwevatori venhau pamwe nekutorwa kwenzimbo dzavanoshandira.

[1] Mapepa nhau ekunze ndiwo mamwe aitumira mashoko asina chokwadi, anotityidzira, kusarura, kuvinga uye aipesanisa marudzi vachiumbiridza ruvengo pamwe nekuya pakati pemerudzi. Hindaneti nesosho midhiya dzinoshorwa zvikuru pasi rese nenyaya yekutumira mashoko akawanda asina chokwadi zvakakonzerwa kuwedzerera kutyu uye kusarudzwa kwevanhu munguva apo taive pakati nepakati pedenda redzihwa mupengo.

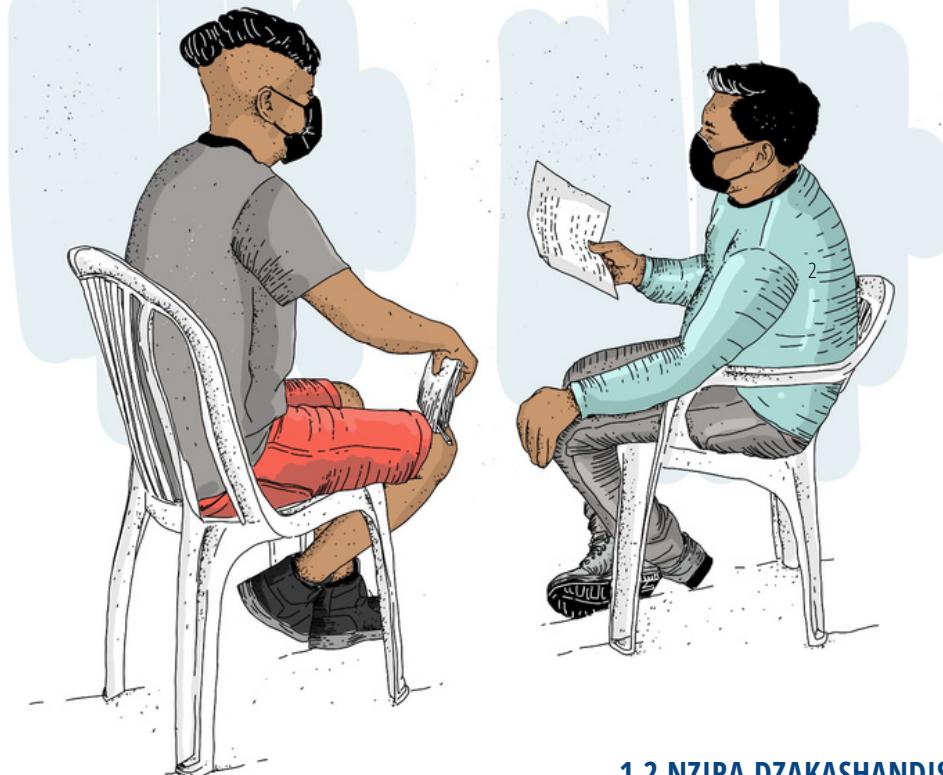
Mushuremekupidigurwa kweherumende yavaMugabe muna Mbudzi 2017, vezvematongerwo enyika vaitonga vakavimbisa 'nguva itsva' inotsigirwa nekuvandudzwa kwehupfumi nezvematongerwo enyika uye kuremekedza kwekodzero dzevanhu. Zvisinei, tiri kuona kuenderera mberi kwehetongi hwehetongi huri pachena, kusanganisira kuramba vachishungurudza vatapi venhau uye kutonga zvakasimba kwemashoko.

Vechidiki ndivo vakawanda (67%) pavanhu vari muZimbabwe. Ndivo zvakare vanonyanyoteerera nekuverenga mapepanhau.

Panoparadzirwa nhema nenhau dzemanyepo, ivo vanoramba vari panjodzi yekutambira mashoko aya pamwe nekutora nzira dzinogona dzisina kunakira utano hwavo. Avo vanogara kumaruwa kuchamhembe muZimbabwe vane zvihingamipinyi mukuwana nhepfenyuro dzakavimbika sezvo nzvimbo idzi dziri 'magwenga enhau' uye vashoma vanotumira nhepfenyuro nechivhitivhiti. Makomo, zvikomo pamwe nemipata inovhiringawo kutumirwa kwemashoko munzimbo idzi. Kunyange zvazvo kune chivhitivhiti chimwe chete chenyika, zvime zvitanhatu zvakapiwa marezinesi (zviviri zviripo pamasaisai) uye nhepfenyuro nhanhatu dzenyika dzinofanirwa kuwanikwa nemunhu wese munyika, ruzhinji rwevanhu vari mumatunhu

mashanu akaitwa tsvakurudzo iyi havasi kuwana masaisai emidhiya iyi. Saka zvakakosha kuongorora kunobva zivo, kuwana, chikero chekuvimba uye manyepo ane chekuita nedzihwa mupengo sezvo izvi zvinozokanganisa kukosha uye kushanda kweruzivo rwunotungamira mukuita sarudzo nezvehutano hwavo uye kugara zvakanaka.

Kuti vazadzikise zviga zvesangano repasi rese (UN) zve(Sustainable Development Goals), vechidiki vanofanirwa kunge vane chekuita sezvo vari ivo vakawanda. Izvi zvinogona kuitwa zvakanaka nekunzwisa nzira yakanakisa yekusvika kwavari, kunyanya idzo dziri munharaunda dzinotambura dzinotama dzinofanirwawo shanduko yakabudirira mukukura.



1.2 NZIRA DZAKASHANDISA KUITA ONGORORO

Internews inoita tsvakurudzo yekutenderera kwemashoko kuti inzwisise zvinodiwa, munharaunda, maererano nekushota kweruzivo pamwe nenzira dzinoshandisa kuwana nekugova mashoko. Tsvakurudzo iyi inotarisa ukama huripo pakati pevanopiwa mashoko nevanotumira mashoko. Tsvakurudzo iyi inobatsira kugadzira chirongwa inosangana nezvidzo zvevanhu, nzira dzavanonyanyofarira kugamuchira mashoko pamwe nenzira dzavanovimba. Tsvagiridzo yedu yekufambiswa kwemashoko yakatemerwa pamisimboti mina yakakosha iri pamusimboti wemaitiro edu:

[2] Kutyorwa kwekodzero uku kunosanganisira kuvhawa kwemapepanhau, kubhombewa kwemahofisi ebepanhau reDaily News pamwe nekuburitswa munyika kwevatori venhau vekunze

[3] Zviga zvesangano repasi rese reUN zveSDGs mubatanidza wezviga gumi nezinomwe zvakaiswa kuti kuve nerunyararo pamwe nebudiriro kuvanhu nezvisikwa nhasi uye namangwana

- **1.Kutungamidza vanhu venharaunda pamberi mukuita ongororo:** Internews inoshingairira kutungamidza pamberi vanhu vainoshandira. Naizvozo tinoshingairira kuti vanhu vemunharaunda vaite chikamu chakakura cheongororo iyi, vanhu vemunharaunda vanogadzira mibvunzo pamwe nekutsaka vakakodzera kupinda mukuita ongororo iyi.
- **Tinotevera ongororo inoitwa nevanhu pachavo:** Tsvakurudzo yekutenderera kweruzivo inoda kuziva kuti nyaya yekuturwa kwemashoko pakati pevanhu yakamira sei. Tinonzwisa zvinodiwa mukutumirwa kwemashoko tisinganyanyi kutarisa vanoita zvenhau. Ongororo yedu yakasimbira pakuda kunzwisa kuti vanhu vanowana sei nekugova ruzivo munyaya dzezveutano. Tinoshingairira pakuda kunzwisa kuti ndedzipi nzira dzinoshandiswa kugova, ndezvipi zvinoperevera pamwe nemaitiro emapoka evanhу zvikuru sei vari panjodzi.



- **Tinoshandisa zvinyorwa nemanhamba mukuita ongororo:** Tinoshandisa nzira dzakasiyana siyana mukuunganidza zivo yedu yekutsaka zvinoperevera pamwe nenzira dzekutumirwa kwemashoko. Tsvakurudzo yedu iyi yakanyanya kushandisa zvinyorwa kwete manhamba: kunzwisa mafambiro emashoko munzvimbo idzi pamwe nenzira dzakakodzera mukutumira mashoko.
- **Kubatanidza tsvakurudzo nekuita:** Hatione tsvakurudzo iyi kuri iko kuguma. Aya ndiwo mavambo chirongwa chedu tichiumba hukama nenharaunda dzatichada kuzoshanda nadzo. Tinoramba tichibatirana pamwe navo vachitipa mazano, angava ane chekuita nesu, nharaunda, vatinoshandidzana navo kana vamwewo vanoita Mabasa akafanana neatinoita.
- Zvikamu zvina zvekuongorora zvinotsanangudza nemawaniro uye mashandisirwo emashoko nevanhu kwete nezvikamu zvakafotsanangurwa. Tinoshingairira kunzwisa nzira dzinonyanyo kugovanwa nadzo nezvinonyanya kudiwa pamwe nemaitiro emapoka kunyanya boka revanhu vari panjodzi huru

1.3 KUUNGANIDZWA KWERUZIVO

M ukuwirirana nemisimboti iyi, tsvakurudzo yekutenderera kweruzivo yakashandisa nzira dzakasiyana siyana mukuunganidza ruzivo. Izvi zvaisanganisira gwaro remibvunzo yakabvunzurudza vanhu, nhaurirano mumapoka ane vanhu vanosvika gumi kana kudarika nebvunzurudzo yaiiwa kuvanhu vanotungamira munharaunda vakaita sevafundisi. Kuunganidza kwemashoko kwakaitwa mumatunhu mashanu anoti Bulawayo, Matabeleland North, Matabeleland South, Masvingo neMidlands.

NZIRA YAKASHANDISWA KUSARUDZA VANHU VEKUITA ONGORORO MUNHARAUNDA

Bvunzurudzo munharaunda ndiyo nzira huru yakashandisa kuita ongororo iyi. Vanhu 422 vakabvunzurudza. Pavanhu ava chikamu 55% vakadzi, 44,6% varume uye 0,4% vamwewo. Saizi yekuverenga saizi yakashandisa 95% yekuvimba nhanho ($\alpha=0,05$), imwe hama chaiyo ye5%. Nzira yakashandisa inofungidzira kuti huwandu hwevanhu hahuperi (kureva, yakakura kwazvo) mukuenzanisa nemuenzaniso. Saka, hapana chinogumira chekugadzirisa huwandu hwevanhu chaidikanwa.

Chikwata chakatora nzira inosanganisa vakadzi nevanhu vakaremaru mukutsvaga vatori vechikamu muchidzido ichi. Nhaurirano dzemapoka dzinosvika gumi dzakaitwa mudunhu rega rega muBulawayo, Lupane, Tsholotsho, Binga, Hwange (Mat North), Gwanda ne Plumtree (Mat South) mu Gweru neKwekwe, (Midlands). Nhaurirano idzi dzaipinda vanhu gumi nevashanu paboka rega rega. Vanotungamira munharaunda vakabvunzurudza vanosvika 22 mumatunhu ese ari mashanu.

Ava vaisanganisira vatungamiri vezvitendero vashanu/vafundisi, vamiriri vatatu vemasangano akazimirira enharaunda, vezvenhau, vashandi vana vezveutano munharaunda (CHWs) nevashandi vehurumende vatanhatu. Vatungamiri venharaunda vakasarudza zvichiederana nezvinzimbo zvehutungamiriri zvavanazvo, kuwanikwa kwavo uye kunzwisa kwavo nyaya yedzihwa mupengo, kuyerera kweruzivo uye masimba patmatunhu enharaunda uye nzira dzakananga dzavakabata nadzo vechidiki.

Chidzidzo chacho chaitevedza mitemo yakasimba yetsika. Chinangwa chehidzidzo ichi chakatsanangurwa kune vangangove vatori vechikamu vakazokokwa kuti vatore chikamu muchidzido. Kubatanidzwa muchidzido kwaive kwekuvidira, pamusana pekuti vatori vechikamu vakanyatsoudza uye vakanzwisa chinangwa chekutsvakurudza. Mazita evatori vechikamu uye chero ruzivo rwekuvizvisa hazvina kuburitswa mumushumo uyu.

1.4 ZVIMHINGAMUPINYI MUKUITA TSVAKURUDZO

C hikwata chekutsvagisa chakatadza kuwana vatungamiri venharaunda mune dzimwe nzimbo nekudakwenyaya dzevematongerwo enyika.

Semuyenzaniso, nhaurirano yaive yakarongwa munzimbo yeBulilima yakamiswa nekuda kwemusangano wezvematongerwo enyika waijtwu pedyo nenzimbo uye vaifanira kukokera nhaurirano iyi vakamanikidza kupinda musangano uyu.

Vakadzi vaiuya vakawanda kupfuura varume kunhaurirano idzi asi, kunyange zvakadaro, varume vaitaura kupfuura vakadzi. Kunyange vanhu vakashandiswa kuita ongororo vachiratidza kuti vakatorwa zvakaenzana, varume vanoratidza kuti vaitaura kupfuura vakadzi.

VAZIVISI	NZIRA YEKUUNGANIDZA	UWANDU HWEVANHU	MHANDO YEVENHU VAKASHANDISWA
Vanhu uye nharaunda	Nhaurirano dzemapoka	Gumi	Nhengo dzenharaunda mumatunhu akasarudza ane makore gumi nemasere kusvika pamakore makumi matatu nemashanu, kumaruwa nemumaguta
	Nhaurirano dzemapoka	422	
Masangano enharaunda, Vamiriri Vasina Kurongeka uye Vatungamiriri	Hurukuro	Vatungamiriri vezvitendero vashanu, vatatu vatungamiri vemasangano enharaunda, vana mbuya utano vana	sangano reCWGH, Vafundisi, n'anga
Zviremera zveHurumende	Hurukuro	Vana	Vamiriri kubva kubazi rezveutano, Ruzivo, Musoro weDzihwa mupengo mhinduro, Bazi reVechidiki
Midhiya	bvunzurudzo	Vakuru vakuru vehurumende vatanhatu	Vamiriri veMidhiya padanho renyika nepasi penyika

Tafura 1: Kuratidza muenzaniso wekudzidza muTsvakurudzo yekutenderera kweruzivo



2. NZIRA DZAISHANDISWA KUTURA MASHOKO EDZIHWA MUPENGU

Chikamu chino chinotaridza mamiriro akaita kuturwa kwemashoko edzihwa mupengo muZimbabwe. Tichitora kubva muongororo iyo yaisanganisira kuongororwa kwedzimwe nzira dzekutura mashoko, chikamu chino chinoongorora masangano enhau, kushandiswa kwehindaneti pamwe nemutemo inobata kufambiswa kwemashoko muZimbabwe.

2.1 MIDHIYA YEKARE

MAPEPANHAU

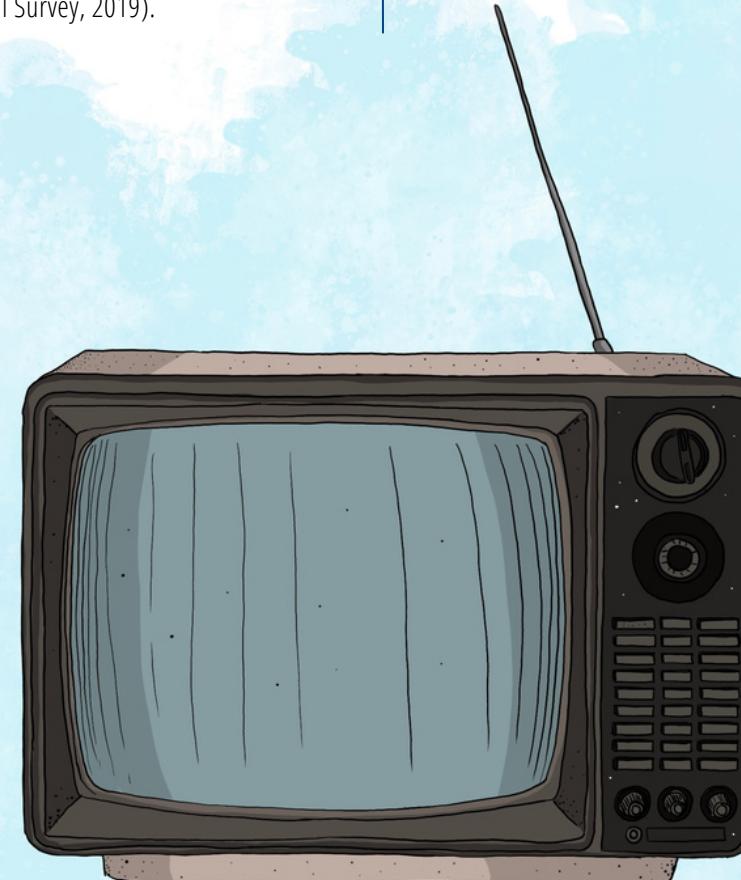
Zimpapers ndiyo kambani hombe mune zvenhau zvakasiyana munyika. Ine mapepanhau gumi nerimwe nemamagazini matatu, iri kupinda mune zvekutengesa nhau vachitsvaka mari, nhepfenyuro pamwe nechivhitvhiti chekutsvaka mari. Nekuda kwehukuru hwayo hwebhizimusi uye kusvika pamusika, Zimpapers inotonga chikamu chezvenhau chakazvimirira; mamwe mabhuku ane musika muduku chete kana uchienzanisa.

Vamwe vanodhinda mapepanhau vanosanganisira Associated Newspapers of Zimbabwe (ANZ) iyo inodhinda mapepanhau matatu neAlpha Media Holdings (AMH) iyo inodhinda mapepanhau maviri (Media Monitors, 2020). MuZimbabwe mune vanhu vakawanda vanoverenga mapepanhau, zvikuru mumaguta eHarare neBulawayo zvichikonzerwa nekuwanda kwevanhu vanogona kuverenga nekunyora. Nekuda kwezvinetso zvekugovera, urombo uye kusagona kuverenga nekunyora, mapepanhau haawaniki nyore nyore kumaruwa, uko nhepfenyuro ndiyo inobudisa nhau. Kubva muna Nyamavhuvhu 2019, Zimbabwe yanga iine mapepanhau 116 akanyoreswa, sekutura kweZimbabwe Media Commission (ZMC). Paaya, 33 akasimbiswa kuva ari kuparadzirwa uye anowanikwa mumapepa anobatika.

CHIVHITIVHITI/TEREVHIZHENI

ZBC ndiyo yega iri pasi pehurumende uye ine nhepfenyuro ina, nhepfenyuro mbiri dzematunhu pamwe nechivhitvhiti chimwe chete. ZBC ndiyo inotonga terevhizheni yepasi uye pari zvino ine marezinesi maviri eterevhizheni, kunyange hazvo terevhizheni imwe chete, ZBC TV, ndiyo iri kushanda uye ichionekwa seyakarerekera kune rimwe divi uye ichibatsira zvikuru bato rivotonga reZANU PF. Kusavimbika kweZBC kunoratidza nenya yekuti ruzhinji rweZimbabwe runofarira kuona nhepfenyuro dzekunze dzichitepfenyura pachivhitvhiti chesatellite uye/kana kuvimba nesoshu midhiya kana dzimwe nzira dzekutepfenyura panhau nezviri kuitika mazuva ano (GeoPoll Survey, 2019).

Zvirongwa zvakawanda zvenhepfenyuro yeZBC zvinotepfenyura neShona, iyo inotaurwa nevanhu vanopfuura 75% pavanhu 15,1 miriyoni muZimbabwe. Chikamu chikuru cheZBC chinotepfenyurwa neChirungu, mutauro wehurumende pamwe nebhizimisi. Zvimwe zvirongwa zvinotepfenyurwawo nemutauro wechiNdebele icho chinotaurwa nevanhu vanosvika zvikamu makumi maviri kubva muzana kumavirira kweZimbabwe, uye chikamu 5% chezvirongwa chenhepfenyuro chiri mune mimwe mitauro mishoma inosanganisira Tonga, Nambya, Xhosa, Venda, Tswana, Shangani, Sotho. Ndau, TshwaoKalanga, Chewa, naChibarwe.



NHEPFENYURO

Nhepfenyuro ndiyo inoburitsa nhau neruzivo muZimbabwe kunyanya kumaruwa. Zvinofungidzirwa kuti munhu mumwe chete pavagari 12 voga voga vomunyika ane nhepfenyuro, zvichireva kuti vanhu miriyoni imwe chete vane manhepfenyuro muZimbabwe.

Kune nhepfenyuro mbiri dzenhepfenyuro dzepasirese, uye gumi dzematunhu enhepfenyuro enhhepfenyuro anoteerera anongoperera kumataundi makuru nemaguta. Pamusoro pezvo, kune nhepfenyuro gumi neina dzine marezinesi enhhepfenyuro dzematunhu, masere acho ari pasi pesangano reZimbabwe Association of Community Radio Associations (ZACRAS). Nhepfenyuro yeRadio Zimbabwe ndiyo inoteererera nevanhu vakawanda vanosvika 739,000 mukati menguva yakapihwa maawa maviri mukati mesvondo, ichiteverwa neNational FM neStar FM (Internews, 2021). Nhepfenyuro dzese dzepamhepodzine maitiro ehurongwa akafanana, ane tarisiro yakajeka pavaraidzo nemimhanzi.



Zvikamu zvemumhanzi zvemuno sezviri mumutemo weBroadcast Services Act (BSA) Chitsauko [12:06], unotara kuti nhepfenyuro dzese dzipe chikamu che75% chemumhanzi wemuZimbabwe svondo rega-rega panguva yekuridza, 10% chikamu chemumhanzi unobva muAfrica svondo rega-rega panguva yekuridza. 10% yehuwandu hwekutepfenyurwa kwezvirongwa inofanirwa kuve mumitauro yenyika kunze kweShona neNdebele.

2.2 MAMIRIRO AKAITA ZVEMABHIZIMISI

N hepfenyuro dzemunyika muZimbabwe dzinowanzoshanda munyika inorema uye Bhizimusi rakaderera rezvenhau rinowedzerwa nekudzikira kwekutengeswa kwemapepanhau sezvo vaverengi vakatizira kunhau dzepahindaneti nepamadandemutande uye kudzikira mukushambadza sezvo mabhzimusi asina mari yekushambadzira zvitengeswa zvavo. Kunyange hazvo vezvenhau vari pasi

pehurumende nevanodzorwa vakatarisana nematambudziko ezvehupfumi akafanana nevezvenhau vakazvimirira vega, matambudziko aya haana kunyanya nekuti vanopihwa mari nehomwe yehurumende kubrikidza nebazi rezvekuburitswa kwemashoko, Media, neBroadcasting Services (Mol). Matambudziko ezvehupfumi akatarisana nemamwe mapepanhau anovamanikidza kutsvaga imwe mari kubrikidza nerubatsiro kubva kune vanopa mari dzekuMadokero nemasangano asiri ehurumende (NGOs). Munguva iyo vanopa rubatsiro pavanokundikana kupa mari, vanopa rubatsiro rwezvinhu nenzira yepapanhau kana mamwe matekinoroji anobatsira maitiro ebasa renhau. Nhepfenyuro dzakazvimiririra muZimbabwe dzinowanawo mari kubva kumabhizimusi emuno uye dzinowanawo mari kubva kumasangano enyanzvi akaita seVoluntary Media Council of Zimbabwe (VMCZ).

Hurumende yeZimbabwe yakati vanhu vambomira kuita mabasa nekuita nzendo musi waKurume 21, 2020, kudzivirira kupararira kwedzihwa mupengo uye izvi zvakakonzenza kuvharwa kwemasangano mazhinji ehurumende kunze kwebazi rezvehutano pamwe nemauto. Senzira yekuvhara, Zimpapers yakamisa kushanda kwezvinyorwa zvayo zvidiki kuitira kuti isarasikirwa nekuchengetedza nhau. Nekuda kwaizvozo, chikamu che53% chevashandi veZimpapers chakaendeswa pazororo rinosungirwa. Masangano akazvimirira enhau, ari kutonetsekana nekuda kwemamiriro ehupfumi asina kunaka, akasarudza kudzinga vashandi kana kuvalisa pazororo rekumanikidza sechikamu chekuvhara. Boka reAMH, iro rinovarimwe boka reZimpapers, rakavisa kuti rakanga ramisa kudhinda kwaro uye rave kuzogadzira bepa rinotumirwa panharembozha Munguva yekuvharwa, nyika yakaenderera mberi nekudzvanyirira kwayo vezvenhau nekutarisa vatori venhau kubva kune vezvenhau vakazvimiririra mubasa ravo.

Vatori venhau vashanu vanoshandira mapepa asiri pasi pehurumende vakarohwa, kusungwa, nekushungurudzwa nemapurisa vachinzi vatevedzere mitemo yakadzikwa nekuda kwedzihwa mupengo zvichivarambidza kuita basa ravo.

Hurumende yakaunzawo mitemo inorambidza kuburitswa nekfumbiswa kwemashoko emanyepo ane chekuita nedzihwa mupengo nekuisa mutemo unosungira munhu kugara mujeri kwemakore anosvika makumi maviri. Sangano reMedia Institute of Southern Africa (MISA) rakapa gwaro redziviriro Chikumbiro chedare chekupikisa kusungwa uku kwakazopa mutongo wedare repamusoro wekuti mapurisa amise kusunga, kuvharira kana kupindira neipi nzira isina basa nevatori venhau.

2.3 MITEMO INOBATA KUTURWA KWEMASHOKO

Kubva muna 2002 nyika yakashandisa mutemo unodzvanyirira nekuvarisa nhepfenyuro dzakazimirira dzaigaro buditsa mamwe maonero ezvematongerwo enyika pamwe nenganonyorwa pamusoro pematabudziko enyika nezvematongerwo enyika. Mutemo wePublic Order Security Act, (POSA, 2002) wakashandisa kudzikamisa rusununguko rwezvematongerwo enyika rwekubatana nekutaurirana kwemanyepo kana kudereda masimba eMutungamiriri weNyika. AIPPA yakashandisa kuvhara mapepanhau akawanda akazimirira oga akaita seDaily News, The Weekend Times and The Tribune.

The Daily News yakabhombewa kaviri kwavakataura se "basa renyika yakapererwa," chimwe chinhu chakakanganisa mashandiro avo, vasati vavhara muna 2003 nekuda kwekadzisa kuzadzisa zvinodiwa kunoresa neAIPPA. 2002 (Moyo, 2005). Kushandisa kwemitemo yehudzvanyiriri iyo yanga isati yafambirana nebumbiro remutemo reZimbabwe ra2013, iro rinopa rusununguko rwekutaura nevatori venhau, zvakaita kuti panofanirwa kuvandudza mitemo yenhai nechimbichimbi.

Mutemo weCriminal Codification Law Act (2004) une zvisungo zvinokanganisa kodzero yerusununguko rwekutaura nevezvenhau kuburikidza nezviga zvechinyakare pamusoro pekusibisa zita remukuru wenyika, kurambidza kuburitsa kana kutaura manyepo anofungira Hurumende uye kupa mhosva kushoropodza Mutungamiriri wenyika.

Mimwe mitemo inogona kuvhiringa kutapirirwa kwenhau unosanganisira mutemo welnterception of Communications Act (2007) uyo unopa bazi rezvekfumbiswa kwemashok simba rekubata pamwe nekuongorora dzimwe nhaurirano padzinenge dzichifumbiswa muZimbabwe zviri pamutemo. Izvi zvinopesana nezviri mubumbiro remitemo yekodzero dzekuvanzika, rusununguko rwekutaura runosanganisira kodzero yekutsvaga, kugamuchira nekupa ruzivo nepfungwa. Mutemo weCyber Crimes and Cyber Security Act (2017) unogona kufumura vatori venhau kuongororo yepamhepo, kudzikisira rusununguko rwehindaneti uye kudzivirira dzimwe nhau dzinopakurwa pamhepo. Kunze kwezvisungo zvawo zvinonetsa, mamwe masangano anorwira kodzero dzevanhу akarumbidza zvisungo zvinoda kumisa kutaura kweruvengo uye kudheera padandemutande. Kubudirira kwekvandudza mashandiro ezvenhau kwakapa kuti AIPPA (2002) itsiviwa nemutemo weFreedom of Information Act, Protection of Personal Information Act pamwe neZimbabwe Media Commission Act kuchiti mutemo wePublic Order and Security Act (POSA, 2002) wakatsiviwavo nemutemo weMaintenance of Peace and Order (MOPA) Act.

Naizvozo, kwave nekumbozorodzwa kwemitemo inobata nezvenhau izvo zvaita kuve nekuvarisa nekuwedzera kweuwandu hwemakamba anoita nezvenhau. Kunyange hazvo kuvandudzwa kwezvenhau kuchigamuchirwa, pane kunyunya kweveruzhinji kuti kuvandudzwa kuri kunonoka kuitwa nedare reparamende nemaune. Pane kutyirwa zvakare kuti 'New Dispensation' haina kuzvipira pachokwadi mukuvandudzwa kwegutsaruzhinji kuitira kuti mabhiri matsva ya angove shanduko yakanaka yemitemo yakapfuura.

Munguva yaVaMugabe, sezviri kuitwa nehurumende mukuvandudza mitemo yezvekfumbiswa kwemashoko, pane nyaya dzekushungurudzwa kwevatori venhau kuburikidza nekusungwa[i], kunyimwa mukana wekubvisa mari yechibatiso izvo zvinoita kuti vagare mujeri kwenguva yakareba kunyange pasi pemitemo isisisri.

Zvimwe zvitiko zvakakosha zvakaonekwa mukuvandudzwa kwenhau zvinogona kuregererwa nezviri kuitika zvakaita sePrivate Voluntary Organisations (PVO) Amendment Bill iro rakaumbwa muna2021. Bhiri rePVO rekugadziriswa, iro rakapasiswa muparamende muna Zvita 2022, rinogona kukonzera kuti maNGO atemerwe zvakanyanya. kana yakadzikwa, ichibumira kutariswa kweNGOs dzinogona kutorwa sedzinopesana nehurumende nekutariswa kwakanyanya uye kutariswa nehurumende, kusanganisira kupindira nehutongi hwemukati hweNGOs.

Izvi zvinogona kuvhiringa basa remasangano akazimirira oga uye kukanganisa mashandiro evezvenhau, uye rusununguko rwekutaura pamberi pesarudzo dzemuZimbabwe dza2023 (MISA, 2021). PVO bhiri raiva mugazeti yakapikisawo kutsvedza kweZimbabwe pachirongwa cheReporters Without Borders cha2021 chinotarisira kusununguka kwenhau.

Zimbabwe iri pachidanho chezana nemakumi matatu kubva panyika zana nemakumi masere pagwaro reNyika yeRusununguko 2021, izvo zvadzikira kubva pachinzimbo chezana nemakumi maviri nenhanhatu (RSF, 2022) muna 2020. Musi wa3 Zvita 2021, Zimbabwe yakadzika mutemo weData Protection Act uyo une chekuita nekuchengetedza kwedandemutande pamwe nekuvarisa kwemhosva padandemutande. Chinangwa cheMutemo uyu "kuwedzera kuchengetedza kwedata kuitira kuvaka chivimbo uye kuvimba mukushandisa kwakachengeteka kweruzivo uye matekinoroji ekutaurirana nevanodzora data, vamiriri vavo uye zvidzidzo zvedata".



Muchirongwa chedzihwa mupengo apo nyika dzepasi rese dziri kuunganidza ruzivo rwakavanzika rwunosanganisira ruzivo rwehutano hwevanhu, mutemo wakaya panguva iyo kukosha uye kutarisa nezvekuchengetedza kweruzivo kwave kushanda. Kunyangwe uyu ungave mutemo wakanyatsotarisirwa, inogona kunge iri zano rekubatanidza chishuwo chenyika chekudzora nekudzora kuyerera kweruzivo kunoitika pamhepo muzita rekuchengetedza ruzivo.

2.4 MIDHIYA YEPAMHEPOZVEKUFAMBISWA KWEMASHOKO

Masangano ese enhau emunyika ane imwe nzira yekuvapo pamhepo, senge madandemutande uye kuwanikwa

pasoshio midhiya. Masangano aya anonyanyo shandisa Facebook neTwitter izvo zvinoita kuti vateereri vape mhinduro pane zvakaburitswa uye kuita nhaurirano dzevezera. Kutumira nhau pamhepo kuri kuwedzera kuwanda nekuti akasununguka uye anobvumira kuyerera kwemahara kweefungwa dzakadzama uye kupokana nemafungiro munyaya dzevematongerwo enyika muhurukuro. Nyika, zvisinei, inoenderera mberi nekutarisa zvepamhepo izvo zvinoshoropodza kukanganisa kwehurumende.

Muna 2019, hurumende yakaira kuvharwa kwehindaneti mukati memazuva mashanu kubva muna Ndira 14 kusvika Ndira 18 kudzivirira kushandisa kwesoshio midhiya (WhatsApp, Twitter, uye Facebook) kuronga kuratidzira kwevanhu vazhinji kwaida kuitwa nekuda kwedanho rehurumende rekuwedzera mitengo yemafuta nechikamu 150%. Kuvharwa kwehindaneti, uye kuenderera mberi kwekutarisa kwepamhepo kunotyisidzira rusununguko nekodzero dzevanhu, kunyanya kodzero yekutsaga, kugamuchira uye kupa nhau neruzivo. Gwaro reReporters Without Borders rinoenderera mberi richiti zvinobudisa nhau muZimbabwe zvinosanganisira "kuongorowa, kutyisidzirwa, kuiswa mujeri, kuongorowa, kupomerwa mhosva, kushandisa simba zvisina kunaka uye kunyimwa kodzero, izvo zvinounzwa kuti zvichengetedze nhau zvakasimba".

Nepo pamhepo nepasoshio midhiya akasandura uye akawedzera nechikamu 4.2% pagore, mashandisiro awo akakanganisa nekukunda magariro nehupfumi munyika (Stat counter, 2022). Zimbabwe inosangana nekudzimwa kwemagetsi nguva nenguva, hurombo hunosvika zvikamu makumi masere nezvitatu kubva muzana (DataReportal, 2022), uye kubhadharisa kwemitengo yakakwira, izvo zvinokanganisa zvakanyanya kuwanikwa kwepahindaneti nedigital platform.

Mamiriro ezvinhu aya akanyanya kuipa pakati pevagari vekumaruwa. Vanosvika mamirioni 1.3 munyika, paavhareji, vanoshandisa soso midhiya, inova chikamu che8.7% yehuwandu hwese (DataReportal, 2022). Iyo inonyanya kuwanikwa pasoshari midhiya ndeye WhatsApp.

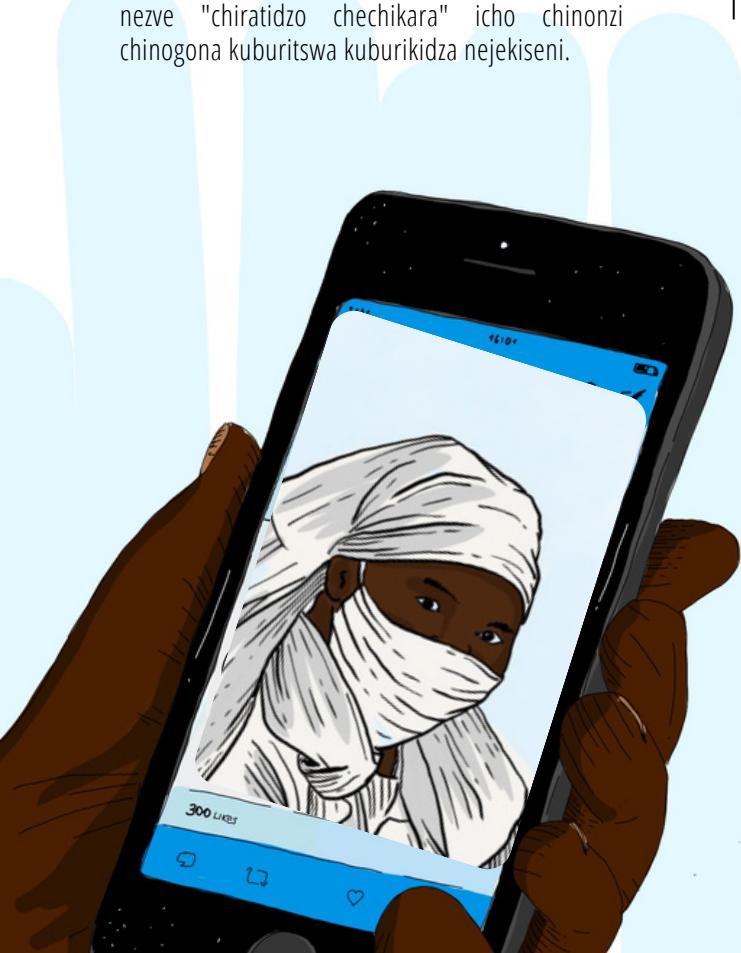
Ongororo yakaitwa neZimbabwe National Statistics Agency (ZimStat) nePost and Telecommunications Regulatory Authority of Zimbabwe (Portraz) muna 2020 yakaratidza kuti varidzi vemafoni vaive pa5.5 miriyoni uye vanhu vanosvika 3.7 miriyoni muZimbabwe vaishandisa WhatsApp (DataReportal, 2022). Mumakore achangopfuura, Zimbabwe yakaona kukura kuri kuita masangano nevatungamiriri vezvitendero, kunyanya veChristian Pentecostalist neAfrican Traditional Religion (ATR), avo vanozivikanwa nekuti Mapositori.

Pesvedzero yemasangano aya nevatungamiriri inobata zvematongerwo enyika, zvehupfumi, uye zvemagariro uye vanoita chikamu chakakosha muruzivo rwechisikigo nekuda kweungano dzavo hombe uye kushambadza kwemahara kwavanogamuchira panhau dzenyika. Vamwe vatungamiriri vezvitendero vanoshandisa soso midhiya kufambisira mberi kusvika kwavo uye chimiro; Muna 2016, Pastor Evan Mawaire vesangano re#ThisFlag vakaita mukurumbira pasoshio midhiya pavakatsutsumwa nenyaya yekuzvidavirira kubva kuhurumende vachida kuti zvizvarwa zveZimbabwe zvigare zvakanaka.

Tsvakurudzo yakaitwa neAfro Barometer (2021) inoti chikamu 78% chevanhu vemuzimbabwe chinovimba vatungamiri vemachechi.

Mumamiriro ezvinhu edambudziko routano hweruzhinji, vamwe vatungamiriri vezvitendero vanotungamirira vakamutsa nharo nokutura nezvemasimba avo okuporesa kana kuti mavambo nezvisakiso zvezvimwe zvirwere. Muporofita Magayaakanetsana apo aiti ane mafuta anonzi 'Aguma' anogona kurapa nekupedza shuramatongo.

Muporofita Emmanuel Makandiwa akatanga kubatsira mukurwisa kubaiwa nhomba yedzihwa mupengo achiti ungano yake yakadzivirirwa kubva kudenda iri. Vakawedzera kuzeza kubaiwa nhomba mune veruzhinji sezvo vakayambira ungano yavo nezve "chiratidzo chechikara" icho chinonzi chinogona kuburitswa kuburikidza nejekiseni.



Nekudaro, muna Chikunguru 2021 akabva achinja mashoko ake pachena akakurudzira vaunganidzira kuti vatore majekiseni achiti wakanga usiri "mucherechedzo wechikara" waakambotaura nezwavo. Munyori mukuru kubazi rezvekuburitswa kwemashoko VaNick Mangwana paTwitter vanoshanda senzimbo yehurumende yekuparadzira ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo, asi nekuda kwemubatanidza webato riri kutonga, mhinduro dzakangokonzena kuti Twitter ifukidzwe nekunyomba uye kutsoropodza.

Edmund Kudzayi, mutori wenhau anoraira vateveri vakawanda uye nekuparadzira nhau kuburikidza neKukurigo News Network paWhatsApp, akashanda senzwi rine simba asi risiri rechokwadi panguva yedzihwa mupengo uye agara achipokana kushanda kwemishonga yekudzivirira apo achikurudzira mamwe marapiwo. Kudyidzana kwavo uye kurerekera divi ravo kuZanu-PF kwave kuita kuti vasavimbe navo. Kushandiswa kwesosho midhiya panguva yedzihwa mupengo kwaratidza kuve chinhu chakakosha kutaurirana mukugadzira ruzivo, kuparadzira, uye kushandisa. Kuvarika uye kurambidzwa kufamba kwakakonzena kupararira kweruzivo pamhepo nepasosho midhiya, saka vatungamiriri vezvitendero nevezvematongerwo enyika / vemagariro vakave chikamu chakakosha cheruzivo munharaunda.

2.5 BASA REVATUNGAMIRI VEZVITENDER NEVANOTERERWA NERUZHINJI

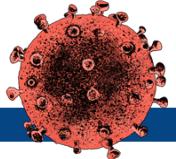
Vanotererwa neruzhinji, avo vakashanda senzimbo dzakavimbika dzeruzivo rwunogoneka, vanoita basa rakakosha mukuyananisa ruzivo pamusoro pedzihwa mupengo uye vakakura kupfuura zvamu zvezitendero. Vanhu vane mukurumbira vakaita saHopewell Chin'ono, mutori wenhau anoferefeta, anoshandisa

vateveri vake vakawanda mukurwisa huwori, zvikuru sei panyaya dzehuwori pahutano nemagariro evanhu. Pakutanga kwedenda redzihwa mupengo akasimbisa kuti kushomeka kuri mubazi rezvehutano, kukanganisa kwehurumende uye kudzikira kwehupfumi hwenyika kungakanganisa sei kugadzirira kwenyika uye kugona kurwisa denda iri.

Mashoko asinganzwisisike pamusoro pedzihwa mupengo akataurwa negurukota rezvekudzivirira kwenyika, Minister Oppah Muchinguri, pakati paKurume 2020 akashanda kuratidza kusaziva kwevatongi vepamusoro nezvehutachiona, vachigadzira mamiriro akaorera emhinduro dzezvematongerwo enyika padenda uye kusarongeka kwedzihwa mupengo. Gurukota rakati utachiona uhwu chirango chaMwari kune nyika dzekumavirira nekutemera Zimbabwe zvirango zvehupfumi (Ndlovu & Sibanda, 2021).

2.6 MASANGANO ENHAU NEMASANGANO EVATORI VENHAU

Chikamu che Broadcasting Authority of Zimbabwe (BAZ) chakaumbwa nemutemo weBroadcasting Acts Services Chapter 12:06. Mutemo unopa mabasa, masimba nemabasa eChiremera ayo anosanganisira kuronga, kutungamira, kugovera, kutonga, nekudzivirira. ZMC iboka rinoona nezvekufambisa kwemashoko rine basa rekusimudzira, kukurudzira nekusimudzira rusununguko rwezvenhau, kutevedzera maitiro akanaka netsika dzakanaka, uye kukurudzira kukwikwidzana kwakaenzanirana nekusiyana-siyana munhau.



Ukuwo, VMCZ isangano rinozvitonga rakavambwa muna 2007 nevatori venhau vemuzimbabwe nevamwe vane chekuita neveruzhinji avo vanotevedzera mitemo yerusununguko rwekfumbiswa kwemashoko, kuzvidavirira, kuzvitonga, uye kutapa nhau zvine hunhu. Donzvo reZMC nderekusimudzira vezvenhau vakasimba uye vane hunhu hunobatsira kuti pave neruzhinji rune hutongi hwejekerere uye rwakarurama mukati memitemo nemamiriro emutemo anofambisa kukura nekuvandudzwa kwenhepfenyuro dzakazvimirira, dzakawanda, uye dzakasununguka. Zvemaisai ekutepfenyura uye kudzora nekupihwa marezenisi enhepfenyuro nehurongwa.

Ukuwo, ZACRAS isangano rakazvimirira renhepfenyuro dzematinhu rakavambwa muna 2003 kusimudzira zvido zvenhepfenyuro dzenharaunda. Kuumbwa kwasangano iri kwakanangana nekudiwa kwenzimbo yakabatana yekusimudzira nhepfenyuro dzenharaunda (CRIs) nevaratidziri, vachitsvaga kuti mitemo yekutepfenyura neyekufumbiswa kwemashoko itevedzerwe pamwe chete nekukurudzira veruzhinji kuti vapihwe marezinesi nekucasika.

2.7 KUGONA KWEMEDHIYA NEUDZAMU HWEMASHOKO

Nekuda kwekushomeka kwezvekushandisa, vezvenhau vehurumende nevakazimirira kazhinji havakwanise kusvika munharaunda dzavanangidzirwa neruzivo rwakanangana nezvehutano, sarudzo, kana utongi. Vanowanzovimba nezvinotsigirwa zvemukati kana zvemukati zvinogadzirwa nerubatsiro rwemasangano evagari vemo anotsvaga kusvika kune vanhu chaivo.

Vezvenhau vakazimiririra vanopota vachiwana rubatsiro kubva kumasangano enharaunda nemasangano akazimiririra kuti vabudise nyaya dzinenge dzisina kutarisirwa dzakaita sekodzero dzevakadzi nevana, hutano, nehutsanana.

Nekugamuchira mari kubva kuvatsigiri vekuMadokero nemasangano akazimirira emuno, vezvenhau vakazimiririra vakashungurudza nehurumende sevamiriri vanobhadharwa vanochinja hurumende. Tichiri kuita izvi, nyika inosimudzira nhepfenyuro dzinodzorwa nehurumende sevanodzivirira zvido zvenyika iyo yainoti iri kugara ichirwiswa nenika dzekumavirira. Rimwe dambudzikro riri kunetsa nhepfenyuro dzenyika muZimbabwe kuvimbana.

Kunyange hazvo vezvenhau vari pasi pehurumende uye vanodzorwa vari ivo vatauri vehurumende, havavimbe neveruzhinji nekuti vanoonekwa sevatauriri vebato riri kutonga. Zvisinei nekupihwa simba rekushandira zvido zveruzhinji, vezvenhau vehurumende uye vanodzora vezvenhau vane zvinhu zvisingatsoropodzi uye zvinorerekera divi rinotsigira mamiriro ezvinhu uye zvinoratidza nhaurirano huru, pfungwa dzazvino, kana pfungwa dziripo dzeherumende. Vezvenhau vanotamburawo nedambudzikro rekutendeseka nekuda kwekumanikidza kuri pachena kwekuchinja kwezvematongerwo enyika munyika.

Nezvekuburitswa kwenhau hazvina kujeka kana Zimbabwe ichine nhepfenyuro dzakasununguka dzakasununguka dzinogona kupikisa zviri kuitika. Nhepfenyuro yakabatwa haivimbike kuti inodzivirira zvido zveruzhinji sezvo ichigara ichibatsira zvematongerwo enyika nezvehupfumi hweavo vari kutonga.

2.8 NZIRA DZEKUUNGANIDZA RUZIVO NEZVEDIHWA MUPENGU

Chirongwa cheHurumende Chekugadzirira uye Kupindura chakagadzirwa muna Kurume 2020 chakasanganisira kudzivirira, kuchengetedza, uye nzira dzekudzikisa. Yaive nembiru sere dzinoenderana negwara reWorld Health Organisation (WHO).

Aya aisanganisira Boka reCabinet Inter-Ministerial Task Force (TF) nemakomiti madiki masere. Zvirongwa zvekushanda zvemakomiti madiki zvakakamurwa kuita nhanho mbiri, yesendirari neyemaopareshenzi, iwo aive nebasu guru rekugadzira nharaunda inogonesa kufumbiswa kwebasa rine chekuita nedzihwa mupengo Kutariswa kwakanangana nevanochengeterwa nzvimbo dzekugara uye nekuvhara zvisina kunanga zviitiko zvine chinangwa chekuvandudza magariro nehupfumi hwe senge kugovera zviyo uye kuendesa mari kumapoka anotambura zvakanyanya, pamwe neNyanzi Advisory Committee yehumbowo-hwakavakirwa kutungamira kune mhinduro enyika.

Kubva muna Kubvumbi kusvika Nyamavhuvhu 2020, Hurumende yeZimbabwe yakadoma boka revatori venhau kuBazi rezveutano nekurerwa kwevana (MoHCC) kuti rizivise venhepfenyuro neveruzhinji nezveutachiona uye kufa kwevanhu. Hurumende yakashanda pamwe chete nevanopa rubatsiro uye vanobatana navo mubudiriro, masangano enharaunda, pamwe nevemasangano akazimiririra kusimbisa kugadzirira uye kupindura denda iri munyika. Sangano reUN International Organisation for Migration (IOM) raive mubatanidzwa akakosha weNational Dzihwa mupengo taskforce, sezo yaisimbisa huwandu hwemasangano anodzora miganhu enyika uye veruzhinji munguva yedzihwa mupengo uye kugadzirira denda. Yakavarira zvakare kuve nekumisa uye kukanganisa kutapurirana kwehetachiona kunanya kune vanoenda kune dzimwe nyika uye vanhu vanofamba vari munjodzi.



3. NHAU DZEMATUNHU

Chikamu chino chinoratidza mamiriro akaita zvenhau mumatunhu kuchamhembe kweZimbabwe. Izvi zvinokosha sezvo kushomeka kwevenhau vanobata ruzhinji rwenyika mumatunhu aya kwakatungamira mukukura kwevenhau dzematunhu, izvo zvinotsvaga kuwedzera ruzivo rwekuwana pamwe nekuderedza kushaikwa kwenhau. Kubuda nemamiriro akaita zvenhau kunobatsirawo masangano anopa rubatsiro kuti asadzokorora medhiya kana nzira yekutura mashoko nekuti vanenge vave kuziva kukosha kwakaita midhiya yemunharaunda mumatunhu ari kuitwa ongororo neRiT.

Zimbabwe yakaona kuwedzera kweketanga kwenhepfenyuro dzenharaunda mumakore achangopfuura, apo veruzhinji vari kutora masimba ekutepfenyura nekugadzirisa michina mitsva kuti ienderane nezvinodiwa nenharaunda, hupfumi, dzidzo, tsika nemagariro.



Midhiya yemutunhu, "inosanganisira zviitiko zvakasiyana-siyana zvemunharaunda zvakagadzirwa kuwedzera, kusimudzira, kana kushandura nzira dzemashandiro, mamiriro, mapirwo emari, uye netsika nemaitiro ane chekuita nevenhuau vakurumbira", (Howley, 2011: 2). Nhepfenyuro dzenharaunda dzinoadzisa kushaikwa pamwe nekugadzirisa zvido zvenzinza, ruvara kana tsika dzemarudzi ane vanhu vashoma ivo vasinganyanyotariswa munhau dzinopakurwa nenyika.

Nhepfenyuro dzenharaunda dzinofanirwa kunge dzichienderana nenzimbo, tsika, uye mamiriro ezhinhu, kureva, kuve nehukama hwevanhu, kuzivikanwa pamwe chete uye kuumba zvido zvakafanana nenharaunda dzakanangwa. Midhiya yenharaundera ndeye nharaunda, inoita zvenharaunda, ichiitwa nenharaunda. Vanhu vakakosha mukuona kuti vezvenhau wawanda uye kusununguka kutaura chiratidzo chenyika ine hutongi hwejekerere.

3.1 Mamiriro akaita nhau dzematunhu muZimbabwe

Midhiya yemutunhu inosanganisira mapepanhau, nhepfenyuro uye kushandisa kwenzira dzakawanda mukutura mashoko. Inosanganisira nhepfenyuro yenharaundera, terevhizheni yenharaundera, mapepanhau enharaunda, kushambadza kwakazimirira, magazini emunharaunda uye mapepanhau, vhidhiyo inoratidza pachena, podhikasiti, mabhurogi, soso midhiya kana nhepfenyuro yemumana. MuZimbabwe, nzira dzinonyanya kushandisa pakufambiswa kwemashoko munharaunda inhepfenyuro dzematunhu, mapepanhau emunharaunda uye nhau dzinotumirwa pamhepo, kunyanya pamafoni nemakombiyuta.

3.2 NHEPFENYURO DZEMATUNHU

Nhepfenyuro inoramba iri iyo nzira huru yekufambiswa kwemashoko muZimbabwe, kunyanya veruzhinji vekumaruwa.

Vanhu vanosvika chikamu 61% muZimbabwe vanoteerera nhepfen. Izvi zvinotsigirwa netsvakurudzo yakaitwa neGeoPoll ne Internews gore ra2019 iyo yakawana kuti chikamu 66% chevanhu 1,585 vakabvunzwa vakaratidza kuti vane redhiyo inoshanda pamba uye chikamu 75% chevanhu ivava vakaratidza kuti vaine vaterera redhiyo mazuva makumi matatu apfuura.

Vanhu vanosvika mamiriyoni matatu nezvuru mazana matanhatu (3,6 million) muZimbabwe vane maredhiyo anoshanda, uye chikamu 85% chevivizarwa zveZimbabwe vane nharembozha, chikamu chisingazikanwi chinokwanisawo kuteerera nhepfenyuro panharembozha. (USAID, 2020). Kwemakore akawanda, nhepfenyuro yehurumende yeZBC, nedzimwe nhepfenyuro dzakazimirira dzenhengo dzebatu riri kutonga uye dzakarerekera kuhurumende ddzakatora mukana wekuburitsa mashoko akarerekera divi rimwe kunyangwe hazvo hurumende yakazipira kusunungura masaisai. Zvichakadaro, mamiriro ezhinhu aya akachinja zvichitevera sarudzo dza2018, hurumende yakapa marezinesi enhepfenyuro dzakazimirira nedze amtunhu mukuyedza kuwedzera kusununguka kwevanhu. Kusvika pari zvino, Zimbabwe ine nhepfenyuro dzematunhu gumi neina dzine marezinesi ekutepfenyura dzinopa ruzivo kuvagari vekumaruwa munyika yose.

Projekiti yeRiT 2.0 muZimbabwe, nevavanoshanda navo kusangano renhepfenyuro dzematunhu reZACRAS, vakatanga kushanda nenhepfenyuro dzematunhu dzinoti Hwange FM (Hwange), Twasumpuka (Binga), 41 FM (Lupane), Ntepe-Manama (Gwanda), Radio Bukalanga (Plumtree), Zhouane (Tsholotsho), Kutaura FM (Bulawayo), Nkabazwe (Gweru), Radio Kwelaz (Kwekwe), and WezhiraCRI (Masvingo). Chinhu chinoratidza kufanana kwenhepfenyuro idzi ndecheikutu dzakaiswa

munnzvimbo madzinotepfenyurira, uye dzinopa mashoko mumitauro yenzvimbio idzodzo inosanganisira Shona, Ndebele, Kalanga, Sotho, Shangaan, Nambya, Tonga, ne Nyanja neimwe mitauro.

ZACRAS inopa mafambiro anofanirwa kuitwa nenhepfenyuro dzenharaunda dziri pasi payo kusanganisira kuti vapiwe marezinesi pamwe nekubata basa zvinotarisirwa pasi rese nesangano reWorld Association of Community Broadcasters (AMARC). Panguva yaiitwa tsvakurudzo iyi, Ntepe-Manama FM chete ndiyo yakanga yaenda pamhepo, dzimwe nhedzivoro dzine marezinesi dzinosanganisira Twasupuka FM hadzisati dzaenda pamhepo. Kushaikwa kwemichina yekutepfenyura, hunyanzi uye nzvimbio yekuisa mahofisi, zvipingaidzo pakuwana rubatsiro kunze ndiwo mamwe ematambudzikomakuru akatarisana nenhepfenyuro dzematunhu.

Nyaya idzi dzinovamanikidza kushandisa dzimwe nzira dzekutepfenyura dzakaita sekutumira nhau panharembozha dzavo. Dzimwe nhedzivoro dzematunhu dzanga dzichitepfenyura kuburikidza nesoso midhiya pamwe nehindaneti kuburikidza nekfufamba vachishamarara munharaunda, misangano yenhabaunda, maposita, makirabhu evateereri uye kugovera zvirongwa zveredhiyo pamaUSB anoridzwa mumakombi vakanganana nekupa ruzivo kuvatakurwi. Dambudzikorinogara richisanganikwa nerediyo dzematunhu muZimbabwe mitemo inodzvinyirira kutaura vanhu vakasununguka pamwe nekuungana.

Nhedzivoro dzematunhu dzinogara dzakapindira nemapurisa, kuvharirwa kwevanotaura uye anogarotariswa nevasori, (Amnesty International, 2015) nekuti hurongwa hwavo hunoonekwa nenyika sehunopikisa. Nzira dzakasiyana-siyana dzekugovera zvinyorwa dzinoshandisa nenhepfenyuro dzematunhu dzakatsanangurwa pasi apa muTebhuru 2. Mepu yenhepfenyuro dzematunhu inongotarisa kune avo vanoita chirongwa cheRiT 2.0 kupa mumwe nomumwe mazano anoshanda.

3.3 MAPEPANHAU EMATUNHU

Fungwa yekutanga mapepanhau ematunhu muZimbabwe yakaumbwa senzira yekusvitsa nhau kunharaunda dziri kumaruwa pamwe nekuvaridzira mukaha uripo pakati pevagari vekumaruwa nevekumaguta. Mapepanhau emunharaunda ari kutsvaga kuzadza mukaha weruzivo wakasiwa nemapepanhau emazuva ese emumaguta anoburitsa nyaya dzemumaguta makuru, uye muhurongwa hwekuparatzira mapepanhau makuru anowanikwa mumaguta kunharaunda dzekumaruwa. Mapepanhau ematunhu mazhinji muZimbabwe ndeeNew Ziana iyo ine boka ReCommunity Newspapers Group ine mapepanhau gumi ematunhu anoti Masvingo Star rekuMasvingo, Gweru Times (Gweru), Pungwe (Mutare), Ilanga (Matabeleland South) Nehanda Guardian (Bindura), Telegraph (Chinhoyi), Chaminuka News (Marondera), Harare Post (Harare), City Courier (Bulawayo), Indonsakusa (Matabeleland North) pamwe nemuchina unogadzira mapepanhau muGweru. Mapepanhau anoti reCity Courier, Gweru Times, Masvingo Star, Ilanga nelndonsakusa ndiwo akanyanyokukosha mutsvakurudzo ino nekuti anotenderera kumatunhu ari kuChamhembe kweZimbabwe uko kuri kuitwa tsvakurudzo yekutenderera kweruzivo. Ongororo iyi yakaratidza kuti Masvingo Star chete ndiyo yakanga ichiri kutenderera mudunhu rekuchamhembe sezvo City Courier, Gweru Times, Ilanga nelndonsakusa vanga vambomira kudhindwa nekuda kwematabudzikomakuru ehupfumi akanyanya kuwedzera nedenda redzihwa mupengo. Nhaurirano dzemapoka ane vechidiki mumatunhu gumi ekuchamhembe akburitsa pachena kuti kunyangwe mapepanhau aya akanyatsoshanda uye achifambisa, havangakwanise kuwana anoverenga nekuti vanhu vazhinji vava kuda nhau dzepahindaneti. Dambudzikorinogara remapepanhau emunharaunda nderekushaikwa kwevezkushandisa zvakadai sezvekufambisa nemidziyo yekushandisa kubika nhau izvo zvinomanikidza vatori venhau kuti vashandise midziyo yavo mukuita basa rektora nhau

Chiyadza naMaunganidze, (2013) vakaona kuti mamwe mapepanhau emunharaunda aishandisa makombiyuta akasakara izvo zvainonotsa basa. Zvekare, vanhu vazhinji havana chivimbo neMapepanhau ematunhu muZimbabwe. Kunyange zvazvo vachitarisa nharaunda uye vachishambadza nendimi ddisnotaurwa mudunhu iroro, kutaura kwavo kunotsigira bato rezANU PF kunowanzoita kuti vanoda kushambadza nevateereri vasatarise sezvo vachiona mapepanhau aya seanotaura akamiririra bato iri. Kushaikwa kwebepanhau rine mutsindo rinotenderera kwaita kuti vamwe vatori venhau vemabhizimusi vemuno vatange mapurojekiti ekutanga enhau anotarisisa nezvinosangana nenhabaunda. Mapepanhau avo anopiwa pachena uye anotenderera pasosho midhiya nemumapoka eWhatsApp. Mapepa aya anongotora nhau dzedunhu iroro chete, nemabasa enharaunda iyoyo uye aariko mumatunhu emunzvimbio iyoyo. Dunhu reMidlands ronomira semuzinda wenhau dzenharaunda dzine huwandu hunoshamisa hwevakatanga nmapanhau edunhu iri akadai sePublic Eye, Midlands News, Midlands Monitor, Midlands Observer, Sun, Weekly Gazette, Jegeso (Siboniso), neZvishavane Times ayo anonyora nhau dzinonyorwa nevatori venhau vevagari vemo kuti vataure pamusoro penyaya dzekufambisa kwemabasa nekanzuru, zvematongerwo enyika munharaunda, utano uye njodzi dzevakatipotereda dzinouya nekuda kwekucherwa kwevicherwa mudunhu.

3.4 MIDHIYA YEPAMHEPO MUNHARAUNDA

Hindaneti yabuda senzira yekuburitsa nhau inoshanda uye inoyevedza veruzhinji iyo inopa mikana yekuti midhiya yenhabaunda isvike kune vatsva. Maredhiyo enharaunda nemapepanhau enharaunda akawedzera midhiya yenhabaunda seimwe nzira yekuunza zvinyorwa. WhatsApp inowanzoshandisa kuparatzira nhau neruzivo nenhepfenyuro dzenharaunda muZimbabwe. Inomiririra nzira yakakwenenzerwa uye ine unyanzi yekutaura nyaya inosiyana nekutapa nhau kwechinyakare.

WhatsApp iri kushandisa nevemidhiya yenharaunda kugovera zvinyorwa, mapikicha, whidhiyo nemaodhiyo. Mapepanhau ematunhu anotumirwa pamhepo muZimbabwe anosanganisira Bulawayo Bulletin, Citizen Bulletin, TellZim (Masvingo), Bulawayo24, ZoomBulletin, neiHarare. Mapepanhau achangotanga akati wandei mudunhu reMidlands, Public Eye, Midlands Observer, Weekly Gazette, Jegeso (Siboniso), neRisper Media. Kuenda pahindaneti muZimbabwe kuri pasi nekuda kwekudhura, kusawanikwa kwemasaisai, uye kusashanda nguva nenguva kwehindaneti

Zvisineyi nezvipingaidzo izvi, Zimbabwe ine vanhu vakawanda vari kushandisa hindaneti muAfrica vangangosvika 4,65 miriyoni (DataReportal,2022). Mamwe mapepanhau ematunhu anogovera nhau dzawo pahindaneti nepasoshio midhiya mamwewo achitumira ari mavhidhiyo mapfupi anogona kuvhurwa zviri nyore nemafoni nemakombiyuta. Nyika inotenda kuti soshio midhiya nehindaneti zvinokurudzira kusazvibata mune zvematongerwo enyika uye zvinokonzeresa kugadzirwa nekfumbiswa kwedzimwe nganonyorwa dzevematongerwo enyika.

Kushaikwa kwemichina yechichizvino-zvino uye kuenderera mberi kwekuongororwa kwemashoko anotumirwa pahindaneti sezvinoitika muZimbabwe zvinotadzisa veruzhinji kuita chikamu mukuumba nhau dzenharaunda. Kukosha kwemapepanhau epahindaneti enharaunda kunoshaiswa simba nekupatsanuka kwakaita vanhu pakukwanisa kubata hindaneti. Mabweazara (2010) anotsanangura kupatsanurwa kwekugova nhau pamhepo nedzimwe nzira dzekugova nhau pamhepo muAfrica. Nhau dzinotumirwa pamhepo dzinopatsanura vanowana nevanoshaya. Vazhinji vanokwanisa kuwana nhau dzepamhepo zvizvarwa zveZimbabwe zviri kunze kwenyika nevari kumadhorobha vanokwanisa kuwana hindaneti pamwe nekukwanisa kutsvaka nhau pamadandemutande akasiyanasiyana vari kudzimba dzavo, kumabasa kana panharembozha dzavo.

Kunyange zvazvo dzimwe nhepfenyuro dzenharaunda muZimbabwe dzichinyanya kushandisa hindaneti, kuwana kwavo vateerereri kunokanganiswa nekuvharwa kwehindaneti nekutevererwa nehurumende.

3.5 ZVIMHINGAMUPINYI ZVINOSANGANA NEVENHAU DZEMATUNHU

Nhepfenyuro dzematunhu dzinosangana nematambudziko apo hutongi hwejekerere nemutemo zvisina simbasimba kana kuti apo kodzero dzevanhu, kusanganisira rusununguko rwekutaura, dzisingaremekedzwe. Mamiriro ezvinhu akarerekera kune vanoita zvenhau munharaunda anogona kunyanya kuwanikwa mumamiriro ekudzika kwerusununguko uye kugamuchirwa kwechido cheruzhinji mukusimudzira nhepfenyuro dzakasununguka, dzakazimirira uye dzakawanda, (Buckley, Mendel, Duer, Price, & Siochrú et al. 2008).

Munzvimbio dzine udzvanyiriri, vezvenhau vemutunhu vanowanzosangana nematambudziko pamari nemutemo nekuda kwezvimhingamipinyi zvinogadzirwa nemitemo yenyika. MuZimbabwe, mitemo iripo haipi kodzero dzakazara kune venhau dzematunhu kunyanya maererano nekupihwa marezinesi nemashandiro adzo.

Mutemo weBSA, 2001 unongovimbisa kupihwa marezenisi enhepfenyuro dzenharaunda, zvichiita kuti pave nekudiwa zvekare kwekuzadziswa kweimwe mitemo yevezvenhau dzenharaunda pamwe nevezvenhau dzepahindaneti.

Midhiya yenharaunda inowanzosvetuka kubva mudambudziko remari kuenda kune rimwe nekuti haina mari yakakwana sezvo ichivimba nemiripo yenhengo kumabasa avo emazuva ese. Nekuda kweizvi, vamwe vavo vanotsamira pamari yevanobatsira iyo isina chivimbo chekuramba ichiuya. Nekushaikwa kwemari yevanopa, vezvenhau venharaunda vanowanzozviwana vari mudambudziko rezvemari nekuti havasi kuwanikwa vachikwezva vashambadzi.

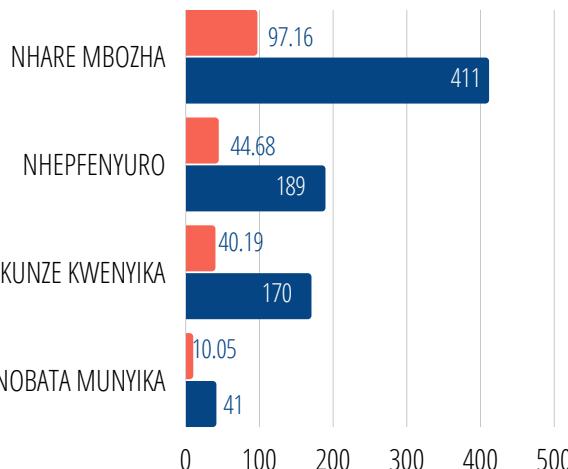
Dambudzikro revanobatsira nemari nere kuti vanogadzira vanhu vanozongomirira kipiwa. Kuvimba nerubatsiro rwevanopa kunoisa vezvenhau dzematunhu panjodzi nekuti "vanobatsira vanouya nekuenda, uye zvavanokoshesa zvinogona kushanduka mushure mekuyambirwa kwechinguvana", (Myers, 2018:37), uye mikana wakakura uripo wekuti zvinofariirwa nenharaunda zvinogona kusakosheswa poita kukosheswa kwezvinodiwa nevabatsira. Internews, pamwe neNews Gain vanoshingairira kudzikisa kutsamira kwakadaro nekugadzira zvirongwa zvekudzidzisa zvinokurudzira vatori venhau nemasangano enhau kuti vaburitse zvavanoda uye kushandisa masangano avo enhau neruzivo rwebhizimisi rwakakwana nenzira dzingaita kuti varambe vachiburitsa nhau, vasawanikwe vachivhara.



4 ZVAKAWANIKA PAKUTSVAKURUDZA

KUWANDA KWEMIDZIYO INOSHANDISWA KUTAMBIRA MASHOKO

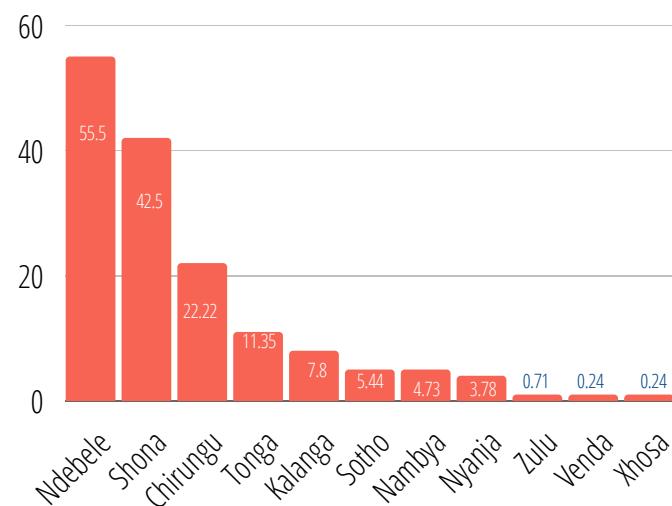
- CHIKAMU KUBVA MUZANA
- MASAI



Mufananidzo 2 :Vanhu vane midziyo iyi

Kuve muridzi wemudziyo wekutambira mashoko zvinowirirana nekuwaniswa kwako mashoko. Ongororo iyi inoratidza kuti vanhu chikamu 97% vakati vaishandisa nhare mbozha kutambira mashoko. Chikamu 44% chevanhu vakaratidza kuti vaive nenhefenyuro uye 40% vaive nezvivhitvhiti zvinobata kunze kwenyika. Chikamu 10% chevanhu vakaratidza kuti vane zvivhitvhiti zvinoona ZTV. Zvakabuda muongororo izvi pamwe nezvakabuda munhaurirano dzemapoka zvinoratidza kuti nhare mbozha inoshanda nenzira dzakawanda mukuwana mashoko semuenzaniso inoenda pasosho midhiya kuburikidza neWhatsApp, unokwanisa kuteerera nhefenyuro, kuverenga mapepanhau nedzimwe mhando dzekutura mashoko dziri pasosho midhiya. Vamwe vevakapinda munhaurirano vakaratidza kuti havana nhefenyuro nezvivhitvhiti mudzimba asi vanoteerera pavavakidzani vavo nekunzimbo dzemabhizimi.

Zvakabuda mutsvakurudzo zvinobva pabvunzurudzo dzakaitwa, nhaurirano dzemapoka nebvunzurudzo dzevatungamiri vemunharaunda dzakaitwa. Zvakamuda muongororo izvi zvinotsanangudza mafambiro emashoko mumutunhu nekupa kunzwisa kwakakwana kwemamiriro nekudyidzana munyaya dzekulturwa kwemashoko. Zvatakawana mukuita ongororo zvaiva zvakanangana nezviyero zvinomwe: Mashoko anodi (mashoko anodiwa neari kushaikwa), nzira dzekuwana mashoko, nzira dzinovimbiwa, mafambiro kana nzira dzekugova mashoko, zvihingamupinyi, kusanduka kwehunhu uye makuhwa nenjambo pamusoro pedzihwa mupengo. Vazhinji vevakabvunzwa vakati Ndebele ndiyo nzira yaifarirwa zvikuru yekufambisa mashoko, ichiteverwa neShona (42%), English (22%) neTonga (11%). Vanhu vanosvitsa chikamu 10% vakaratidza kuti vanoda kuti mashoko asvitswe mumitauro inoti Kalanga, Sotho, Nambya, Nyanja neVenda. Ichi chikamu chemuenzaniso chinomiririra mapoka evanhу vanoda kunangwa uye kuitirwa kuitira kuti vawane ruzivo mumitauro wavanonzwisa zvakanyanya. Zvemukati zvinoburitswa mumitauro yemuno, kunyanya munzimbo dziri kure dzekumarwa, zvinodiwa kuti pave nekushambadza kunosanganisira mapoka ese evanhу.



Mufananidzo 34: Mutauro unodiwa mukuparadzira ruzivo

4.1 RUVIVO RUNODIWA NEKUPEREVERA NEKUDA KWEDZIHWA MUPENGU

Chimwe chezvinangwa zvetsvakurudzo ino chaive chekuona ruzivo rwenharaunda. Zvakabuda muongororo iyi zvinotaridza kuti vanhu vazhinji havana ruzivo rwakakwana uye vanofungidzira kuti vachiri kuda ruzivo rwakakwanda pamusoro pedzihwa mupengo. Tichitarisa kuti uhwu hutachiona hutsva, ruzivo nekusunungurwa hazvina kunge zvazara muvanhu kusvika patingati vanhu vave nechokwadi neruzivo rwakakwana. Chikamu 19% chevakabvunzurudza vakaratidza kuti vaive neruzivo rwakakwana pamusoro pedzihwa mupengo. (Tafura 2).

Vakapindura vachiti ivo ruzivo rwakagamuchira pamusoro pedzihwa mupengo rwunobata zvihinji zvavanoda kunzwa. Izvi zvinosiya chikamu 80% chevanhu vakabvunzurudza vasina uye vachida ruzivo pamusoro pedzihwa mupengo zvikuru sei kuti rinodzivirirwa sei, rinorapiwa sei pamwe nenjaya yekubaiwa nhomba.

CHIMWE CHEZVINANGWA ZVEKUTSVAGA

Pavakabvunzwa zvekuti nderupi ruzivo, rwavaida maererano nedenda redzihwa mupengo, vazhinji munharaunda vakasimbisa iro gaka reruzivo rine chekuita nekurapa (Tafura 3). Ruzivo kubva kubvunzurudzo dzakadzama yakaratidza zvakare kuti kunzwisa kwemishonga senzira yekudzivirira ndiyo inonyanya kunetsa uye gaka. Mumwe muongorori akatsanangura kuti:

"Isu takadzidziswa nezvezkudzivirira Dzihwa mupengo, asi chatisati tanzwisa ije kiseni iri, rakagadzirwa sei nekukurumidza uye nei tichingorwara kunyangwe kana tabaiwa?".

[Mukadzi, 23. Gwanda]

Tafura 3: Kuratidza ruzivo runodikanwa pamusoro pedzihwa mupengo

Tafura 2: Inotaridza mhinduro dzakapiwa nevanhu vachitaridza kuti vane ruzivo rwakawanda zvakadii pamusoro pedzihwa mupengo

UNOFUNGA KUTI UNE RUVIVO RWAKAKWANA HERE TAKATARISA DENDA DEDZIHWA MUPENGO?	UWANDU HWEVANHU (N)	CHIKAMU KUBVA MUZANA (%)
ZVISHOMA	76	17.97
INOBATA ZVIMWE ZVINODIWA ZVINOKOSHA	150	35.46
NDINOWANA RUVIVO RWAKANYANYA	117	27.66
RUVIVO RWUNOBATA ZVAKANYANYA	53	12.53
NDINE RUVIVO RWESE RWANDINODA	27	6.38

RUZIVO RUNODIWA MAERERANO NEDENDA	UWANDU HWEVANHU(N)	CHIKAMU KUBVA MUZANA (%)
KUNZWISISA	195	46.10
KUDZIVIRIRA	213	50.35
KURAPA	244	57.68
DZIDZO	136	32.15
BASA	132	31.20
RUBATSIRO	144	34.04
NYIKA	85	20.09
KUTANDARA	101	23.88

Table 3: Showing information needs on Dzihwa mupengo

Mhinduro kubva kunhaurirano dzemapoka dzakaratidza kuti vanhu vane ruzivo nezvedenda sezvo vanhu vazhinji vaise vakanzwa nezvedzihwa mupengo. Kunyangwe vanhu vachidzidziswa pamusoro pedenda, nharaunda ichiri kuda rumwe ruzivo zvikuru sei nzira dzekudzivirira denda.

Vanhu vachiri kuda ruzivo pamusoro penzira yekuongororwa kana munhu ane utachiona uye ruzivo pamusoro penhomba yedzihwa mupengo. Vechidiki vakaratidza kuti vanoda kuziva kuti vanoongororwa kipi kuti vane utachiona uye kuti nei vachifanirwa kubaiwa nhomba yedzihwa mupengo. Vanhu vazhinji vakati zvinhu zvinechekuita neupfumi ndizvo zvakanyanya kukurudzira kuti vabaiwe nhomba. Muzviitiko zvakawanda, vanhu vaizotora mushonga wedzihwa mupengo nekuti chinhu chinodisa kuti munhu anyorese kuzvikoro zvedzidzo yepamusoro, pakufamba achiyambuka miganhу yenika kana kuzadzisa zvinodiwa nevaanoshandira. Vanhu vashoma ndivo vakataura kuti vakatora jekiseni nekuda kuzvidzivirira. Izvi zvinoratidza neuchapupu hwevatori vechikamu vehurukuro dzemapoka:

"Ndakasarudza kubaiwa nhomba nekuti wairambidzwa kuenda zvipatara zvevana kana watadza kuburitsa humbowo hwekuti wakabaiwa. Zvakare, pamisangano yaishevedzwa nemasangano anobatsira vanhu, vatungamiriri venharaunda vaida vanhu vakabayiwa nhomba chete. Ndaivewo mutengesi wemuchitoro, uye mutemo waiti vatengesi vese vezvitoro vaifanirwa kubaiwa majekiseni,"

," akadaro mumwe apinda munhaurirano dzeboka kuMasvingo.

"Kubasa kwangu vaida vanhu vakabayiwa chete. Zvakare, mwana wangu aidzidzira pane chimwe chikoro chakazimiririra uko chaive chisungo chekubaiwa nhomba,"

," akadaro mumwe akapinda munhaurirano dzeboka, kuMasvingo.

Panodiwa kuti hurumende nemasangano ezveutano anotsigirwa nechirongwa cheriT igove mashoko pamusoro pekuongororwa kana munhu ane dzihwa mupengo pamwe nemashoko pamusoro penhomba. Kuzeza kubaiwa nhomba kuri kukuchidzirwa nemanyepo ari kutenderera pasosho midhiya. Zvakawanikwa kubva kunhaurirano dzemapoka zvakaratidzawo kuti vechidiki vaive nezvimwe zvisiri zvedzihwa mupengo zvinodiwa semikana yebasa, kuwaniswa kwezvinobatsira, kushushikana kwehutsotsi munharaunda, kushandisa zvinodhaka, mikana yekufunda, Hutano hwepabonde (SRH) ruzivo uye ruzivo nezve yavo. nharaunda.

4.2 MAWANIRWO NEKUNOBVA RUZIVO RWEDZIHWA MUPENGU

Munguva yekumanikidzika mune zveutano zvakafanana nenguva yedzihwa mupengo ichiri kungoenderera mberi, kuwaniswa kwemashoko akanaka zvinokosha zvikuru senzira yekuderedz kupararira kwedenda. Nhatraunda inoda kuwaniswa mashoko akanakisa, akavimbika uye akakodzera kuti vatore nzira dzakanakira utano hwavo. Zvakabuda mutsvakurudzo zvinoratidza kuti vechidiki kuchamhmbe kweZimbabwe vane nzira dzakawanda dzavanoshandisa dzinoti WhatsApp, kumakereke uye mukutaurirana neshamwari dzavo nevamwe vanhu vavanovimba.



Tafura 4: Kuwana Ruzivo

UNOWANA RUZIVO SEI	KANA N (%)	ZVISHOMA N(%)	DZIMWE NGUVA N(%)	KAZHINJI KAZHINJI N(%)	NGUVA DZOSE N(%)
MUKUTAURIRANA NEVAMWE	34 (8.04)	78(18.44)	170 (40.19)	101 (23.88)	40 (9.46)
ZVIITIKO ZVENHARAUNDA	71 (16.78)	98 (23.17)	149 (35.22)	66 (15.6)	39 (9.22)
NZVIMBO DZECHITENDER	78 (18.44)	80(18.91)	128 (30.26)	79 (18.68)	58 (13.71)
NHEPFENYURO	130 (30.73)	49 (11.58)	101 (23.88)	73 (17.26)	70 (16.55)
CHIVHITIVHITI	155 (36.64)	24 (5.67)	79(18.68)	101 (23.88)	64 (15.13)
MAPEPANHAU	232 (54.85)	68 (16.08)	70 (16.55)	28(6.62)	25 (5.91)
MAMHEPO	156 (36.88)	48 (11.35)	80 (18.91)	73 (17.26)	66 (15.6)
SOSHO MIDHIYA (FACEBOOK, TWITTER, INSTAGRAM/ZVAK AFANANA)	137 (32.39)	60 (14.18)	90(21.28)	81(19.15)	55 (13)
MAMESEJI APP, WHATSAPP	58 (13.71)	43 (10.71)	92 (21.75)	123 (29.08)	107 (25.3)

Ongororo yakadzama kubva hurukuro dzemapoka nebvunzurudzo dzevatungamiri nebvunzurudzo dzevatungamiri yakaratidza kuti paive nenzira dzkawanda dzaishandisa nevechidiki kutambira mashoko dzinosanganisira zvihhitivhiti nenhepfenyuro, WhatsApp, kutaurirana pachavo, kumachechi, soshio midhiya, vana mbuya utano, hurumende, vatungamiri vemutunhu nevanoona nezvebudiro nevamwe. Kunyange zvakadaro hapana kudyidzana kuripo pakati pekuwanisa mashoko nechiyero nekuvimbva vezvenhau vatumira mashoko acho

ue nhengo dzemhuri nechinangwa chekugovana ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo. Izvi zvinotsanangurwa pasi apa:

"Isu tinowana ruzivo kubva kumapoka eWhatsApp akasiyana. Mashoko anofambiswa nevezera redu vamwe vavo vari Joni. Mapoka aya anoumbwa nemhaka yekuti takadzidza pachikoro chimwe chete kana kuti tinobva kumusha mumwe chete. Mumapoka eWhatsApp ndimo matinopanana ruzivo rwese,"

akadaro mumwe apinda munhaurirano dzemapoka mudunhu reGwanda.

Masoshio midhiya, zvikuru WhatsApp, atekeshera pakati pevechidiki vemuZimbabwe. Ndiyo inonyanya kushandisa kuwana ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo sezo iri nyore kubata pamasai sai uye isingadhuri. Inobvumira kugovana mazwi akatapwa, zvinyorwa, uye vhidhiyo pakati pevanhu nemapoka munguva chaiyo, zvichiita kuti ive sarudzo yevechidiki. Kuvimbika uye ukoshi hwemashoko hazvina anoongorora zvoita kuti mhando yekutumira mashoko iyi ive panjodzi pekuparadzira makuhwa nemanyepo uye kuwana mashoko zvikuru sei anobva kunze kwenyika yeZimbabwe. Vechidiki vakagadzira mapoka eWhatsApp aine shamwari dzekare dzekuchikoro chesekondari

Rimwe dambudziko rakatarisana nevechidiki nderekuti havasi vese vane mafoni emazuvano anokwanisa kuenda pasosho midhiya kana WhatsApp, nekudaro zvichisiya mukaha wekuwana boka revanhu vanotarisirwa. Nekuda kwedambudziko iri, mumwe mumhan'airiri kuLupane (Matabeleland South Province) akakurudzira kushandisa kwenhepfenyuro dzechinyakare mukuparadzira ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo nevane chekuita nenhau. Ivo vakati:

"Ini ndinofunga kuti tinofanira kudzokera pakushandiswa kwemapepa, anonyorwa nemutauro wemuno newechivanhu nekuti tichivimba neWhatsApp, mameseji, zvinenge zvoreva kuti vane midziyo chete ndivo vanokwanisa kuwana ruzivo. Asi, kana vanhu vakagovana mapepa nemaposta, vanogona kusvika kune yakakura yenharaundera. Bazi reRuzivo rinogona kuuya nematanho, semuenzaniso, maratidziro emigwagwa ekuzivisa DZIHLWA MUPENG. Vanhu vachabatsirkana zvikuru nekuti vanenge vari muhurongwa uhu,"

akadaro mumwe apinda musangano weKII kuLupane.

Vatungamiri venzvimbo, Zvimiro zveNharaunda uye misangano yeNharaunda

Mumwe akapindura ari mutungamiri wechitendero akasimbisa kukosha kwekuunza ruzivo rwakanyatsotsvagirwa nezvedzihwa mupengo uye kubvisa makuhwa anoti nhomba inotorwa sechiratidzo chechikara. KuMasvingo, zvisinei, vatori vechikamu vakapa mienzaniso yevatungamiri veboka reMapositor (Madzibaba) avo vakadaidzira vatendi kuti vauye kunzvimbo inoera kana vachinge vafungira kuti pane zviratidzo zvedzihwa mupengo, sezo aigona kuvarapa.

Naizvozvo zaireva kuti varapi nokutenda vakashanda sechiteshi chekutanga chekurapa kwechirwre uye kuporeswa kwepanyama.

Ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo rwunoparadzirwawo panguva yekuongana kwenharaundera. Sevachengeti vemagedhi kunharaundera, vatungamiriri venharaundera vakapihwa mvumo nehurumende kuendesa ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo.

Nhungamiro yakamanikidza kero yega yega yenharaundera kuti itange nechikamu chekuzivisa nezvedzihwa mupengo. Munguva yekukwira kwedenda, kuungana kwese kwenharaundera semariro, kuchechi, kugoverwa kwechikafu, uye kumadhibha, kwakatangirwa nechikamu chekuzivisa nezvedzihwa mupengo. Zvikoro zvakare zvaishandiswa kuendesa ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo iyo vana vanoisa kunhengo dzemhuri yavo. Pwere zhinji dzakataura kuti dzakabatanidzwa nemasangano echikristu ayo akapawo vatungamiriri vorudzidziso veko pesvedzero papwera sevatungamiriri vavo vomudzimu vanovimbwa.

"Madzibaba vedu pano vane mirairo yekurapa Dzihwa mupengo, tinoenda kunzvimbo inoera nemaremoni, mafuta nemunyu, izvi zvabatsira vanhu

akadaro Mukadzi, makore makumi matatu, Masvingo.

Dambudzikio rekushandisa vatungamiriri venzvimbo nemisangano yenharaundera kuendesa ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo nderekuti vanoita misangano isingaite, kazhinji kamwe pamwedzi. Izvi zvinoreva kuti nhengo dzenharaundera dzinowanzo rasikirwa nechirongwa chenyika chedzihwa mupengo uye zvekuvhara zvigadziriso. Izvi zvaburitswa nemutauriri aitaridza kupererwa nemashoko kuHwange:

"Tinongopfeka chivharamhino kumeso chete kana todaidzwa kumisangano wenharaundera wakadai wawadaidzira uyu. Isu hatitomboziva kana denda reDZIHLWA MUPENGOrasvika kumagumo kana kuti kwete. Isu hatizive kuti ndeipi level yekuvhara yatiri, huwandu hwevakafa, uye avo vakavharirwa. Mukutura chaiko hatichapfeki masiki nekuda kwekushaikwa kweruzivo rwunotitungamira pamaprotoekudzivirira."

nhaurirano dzemapoka mutori wechikamu,
Hwange.

Mumwe wechidiki akatura kushushikana nekuvimbva nevatungamiriri venvimbo kuti vape ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo.

"Handivimbe nevatungamiriri venharaundera nekuti vanomonyorora mamwe mashoko. Ini ndoda kutanga tsime reruzivo. Vamwe vatungamiriri havatombotendi kuti Corona iripo."

nhaurirano dzemapoka mutori wechikamu, Lupane.

Zvimiro zvenharaundera senge masangano ekugara munzvimbo dzemumadhorobha akazadzisa kupihwa kweruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo. Kunze kwekuparadzira ruzivo rwevezekufambisa kwezvivakwa zvakaita semvura, masuweji neutano, masangano anogara veruzhinji akaita semuguta rePlumtree, Gweru neMasvingo akashandisa nharembozha kufambisa mashoko edzihwa mupengo.

Mumazhinji emaguta aya, injini yemoto inoridza siren yaishandisa kukwezva kutarisa kwevagari panguva yekuparadzira dzihwa mupengo ekudzivirira mapuroteni uye zvirambidzo zvekuvhara. Dambudzikio rekushandisa masangano emunharaundera semasangano evagari kuparadzira ruzivo rwehetano nderekuti zvivakwa izvi zvine zvematongerwo enyika. Semuyenzaniso, makanzura anopikisa anowanzo kunetseka kuwana mvumo yemapurisa kuti aunganidze vanhu kumisangano yenharaundera kana kushandisa shailer yemudhorobha kuparadzira meseji nezvedzihwa mupengo. Rimwe dambudzikio rekushandisa misangano yenzanga nderekuti pwere hadzidi nguva dzose kupinda.

Vechidiki vane zvavanoda ivo pachavo, uye vanoona kupinda uye kutora chikamu pamisangano yenharaundera sevingabatsiri. Izvi zvinowanzokonzcera kukakavara uye kusava nehanya mukusimudzirwa kwenharaundera sezvo zvido zvavo zvingaenderane nevakwegura. Chiremara chehurumende chakati kusafarira kwevechidiki mukusimudzira nharaunda uye nyaya dzehutano hweveruzhinji kwakakonzerwa nekushaikwa kwemabasa izvo zvaita kuti 'vashaye tariro':

"Vechidiki havana tariro. Ivo varasa tariro. Kazhinji, havadaviri chero zvaunotaura kwavari. Mazuva ano vari ... mumishonga. Saka, ivo havana basa neDzihwa mupengo. Ivo havana hanya uye havana nguva yekuenda kumusangano wekuvisiva."

Mukuru weku Gweru

Vagari vemukwe kwevakeyana pamusoro pekushandisa kwezvinodhaka zvakanyanya, kunanya mutoriro, pakati pevechidiki izvo zvinoita kunge zwawedzerwa nekuvarirwa sezvo vana vanga vasina basa nezvikoro zvakavharwa. Mamiriro ezvinhu akaipa alonekwa nevabereki vachiri vana, ivo vari pasi pemishonga iyi, vanoita zvehupenzi uye vamwe vanopedzisira vasangana nematambudziko epfungwa kana kuziuraya. Pakaitwa musangano wenhaurirano dzemapoka kuKwekwe, mumwe wevakapinda akarondedzera zvinosuruvarisa kuti pane nyaya yekuzviuraya munharaundera iyo inofungidzirwa kuti ine chekuita nekushandisa zvinodhaka.

Kutaurirana

Shoko-re-muromo chishandiso chine simba chekuparadzira ruzivo nekuti vanhu vanogona kutenda nekuvinima neruzivo rwunopihwa kwavari pazviitiko zvekutanga.

Munzvimbo dziri kure, vanhu vanoenda kunzvimbo yebhizesi iri pedyo kuti vazore vanowanzovimbwa navo kuti vauye nenhai dzichangoburwa neruzivo nezvedzihwa mupengo. Vamwe vechidiki vakatsinhira kuti vakagovana, kuburikidza neshoko-ye-muromo, ruzivo rwavakawana pama social network nemhuri nevavakidzani.

"Ndinowanzo kugovera nekutura-ne-muromo ruzivo rutsva rwandinowan painternet kana pasocial midhiya nemhuri yangu nevavakidzani.

Kazhinji yenguva ruzivo rwunenge rwuri rwekudzivirira Dzihwa mupengo uye pamishonga yemumba. Ini ndinopawo ruzivo rumwe chete paWhatsApp neshamwari dzangu dziri kure nehama."

Nhaurirano dzemapoka mutori wechikamu, Lupane.

Nharaunda dzakatenderedza nzvimbo dzakatarisa idiki uye zviri nyore kuti ruzivo rupararire kubva kumunhu mumwe kana imba kuenda kune inotevera kuburikidza neshoko-remuromo. Nemhaka yokuti vechidiki kazhinji vanowana ruzivo kuburikidza nekutaurirana pachavo, havawani mashoko nenguva sezvo mashoko acho achimonyanisa uye achinonoka kusvika kunzvimbo dzavo.

Nhepfenyuro neterevhizheni

Nhepfenyuro neterevhizheni zvakabuda sedzimwe Midhiya dzekare dzinoshandisa nevechidiki mumatunhu ari kuChamhembe muZimbabwe mukuwanra ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo. Kunyange zvavozvizi zvaiwanzoshandisa, zvinofanira kucherechedza kuti kazhinji nhau nemashoko aigamuchirwa aibva kune dzimwe nzira dzokune dzimwe nyika dzaiwanikwa kuburikidza noruzivo rwestiraiti.

Nhepfenyuro neterevhizheni dzine vanhu vashoma nekuda kwehurombo. Munzvimbo dzisingasvikike dzakaita dziri muBinga, Tsholotsho, Lupane, Gwanda, Bulilima neMangwe hapambova nenhepfenyuro kana chivhitivhiti. Kusaka kwemagetsi uye mamwe magetsi ekugadzirisa kunowedzera kuoma kwekuwana hepfenyuro neterevhizheni yemuno.

Mumatunhu eMatabeleland South anoti dhorobha rePlumtree, Bulilima, Mangwe neGwanda vechidiki vanovimba neruzivo kubva kunze kwenyika zvakaita senhepfenyuro dzekunze kwenyika kubva kuSouth Africa neBotswana zvinoti Gaborone FM 89.9, Phalaphala FM neRB2. Ruzivo rwunowanikwa saka mune dzimwe nguva haruna basa nemamiriro enzvimbo uye kugadzirisa kunogona kukanganisa hurumende kuedza kurwisa denda. Imwe nyaya ndeyekuzorodza kwemasks munyika dzakavakidzana izvo zvakakonzerwa kuneta kwemasks pakati pevanhu vaive munzvimbo dzeongororo pasina kutarisa nezvehuwandu uye hurongwa hwehutano huripo muZimbabwe.

Mumanhaurirano dzemapoka akasiyana, vatori vechikamu vakaratidza kuti havavimbe nenhepfenyuro yenyika nokudaro kuda kwavo nhepfenyuro dzekunze. Mumwe wechidiki wemudhorobha rePlumtree anoti zviri nani kugara akateerera nhepfenyuro dzeBotswana pane kushaiwa nhepfenyuro yekuteerera.

Vakawedzera kuti sezvo dzihwa mupengo yaive denda repasi rose, zvakatevera kuti zviri kubva munhepfenyuro dzekunze zvine basa, saka vakateerera kutepfenyura kwenhepfenyuro kubva kuBotswana. Chakanakira kutepfenyura panhepfenyuro kubva kuBotswana ndechekeuti vaishandisa mitauro yeKalanga neSetswana inozivikanwa inotaurwa nevagari vemuplumtree.

Kazhinji, vanhu vakwegura vane midziyo yenhepfenyuro chivhitivhiti izvo zvakaita kuti vakwanise kuwana nekubudirira kwakasiyana

zvichienderana nesimba rekubatanidza) nhepfenyuro dzenyika dzakaita seRadio Zimbabwe nenhepfenyuro yekunze Studhiyo 7. Vechidiki vanofarira kuva nenharembozha dzakangwara. izvo zvinovatendera kuwana kune midhiya yeruzhinji mabasa. Kushaikwa kwenhepfenyuro hakuna kutadzisa pwere kuteerera nhepfenyuro.

"Tinoshuvirawo kuziva zviri kuitika muno panhepfenyuro yeZBC. Asi hapana chavanotepfenyura nezvePlumtree, ndezveHarare chete."

nhaurirano dzemapoka Mutori wechikamu, Plumtree.

Kusakendenga kune zviteshi zvenhepfenyuro zvemuno kunokonzerwa nehurombo hwemhando, kushaikwa kwekusiyana kwemukati, kushomeka kwevateereru uye kushomeka kweruvimbo rweveruzhinji, kushaikwa kwehurongwa hwakakwana mumitauro yemuno isingatarisirwe uye kutadza kuhara makona ese akasviba enyika. Izvi zvakataurwa nemumwe akapinda munhaurirano dzemapoka muPlumtree:

"Vechidiki vekuPlumtree havana manhepfenyuro kunze kwekunge taedza kuwana manhepfenyuro nenharembozha dzedu. Ini ndinowanawo ruzivo rweDzihwa mupengo kubva kuStudio 7. Muvakidzani wangu anoteerera chiteshi ichocco saka ini ndinowanawo nhau dzangu ikoko. Nekudaro, WhatsApp ndiyo yandinofarira midhiya chikuva kugamuchira nhau neruzivo. Zviri nyore kuti shamwari dzedu dzigovere ruzivo rwakakwana kana rusina chokwadi paWhatsApp."

nhaurirano dzemapoka mutori wechikamu, Plumtree Town.

Kunyangwe dzimwe nzvimbo mudunhu reMaodzanyembira dzichitambira TV nenhepfenyuro zvakanaka uye nhamba huru yevechidiki inokwanisa kuwana zvese zviri zviviri padanho remhuri, kuwana kwakadaro hakurevi kuti vataridzi uye kuteerera kwevose zviri zviviri nzira.

Izvi zvinokonzerwa nenguva shoma vechidiki vanofanirwa kuita zvenhepfenyuro chivhitvhiti nekuti vanogara vachifamba vachitsvaga mikana yehupfumi kana kubatikana nezvimwe zvitiko zvekuwana mari. Munzvimbo dzakadai serenji dzezifambiso zvavose uye nzvimbo dzebhizimisi uko pwere dzinowanopzedzera yakawanda yenguva yadzo, mhoteredzo ine ruzha uye haibvumiri munhu kuteerera nhepfenyuro kana kuti kuona TV.

Mapepanhau

Pwere dziri munharaunda yefundo hadziwanzonongedzera kumapepanhau senzvimbo yokuwana mashoko. Izvi zvinodaro nekuti kufambisa kwemapepanhau kunongoperera mumaguta nemaguta makuru anoti Bulawayo, Gweru, dhorobha reGwanda, dhorobha rePlumtree, Hwange neMasvingo. Pwere dziri munharaunda yefundo hadziwanzonongedzera kumapepanhau senzvimbo yokuwana mashoko. Izvi zvinodaro nekuti kufambisa kwemapepanhau kunongoperera mumaguta nemaguta makuru anoti Bulawayo, Gweru, dhorobha reGwanda, dhorobha rePlumtree, Hwange neMasvingo.

Kumarwa chaiko kwenzimbo yefundo hakuna mapepanhau ari kufambisa nekuda kwezvihingamipinyi zvekugowewa kwemigwagwa zvakaita sekushaikwa kwemigwagwa, kufambisa kwemapepanhau munzvimbo dzinonetsa kusvika kwakadai kushoma. Mwero yakaderera yemabasa uye hurombo hwakanyanya pakati pevechidiki zvinovatadzisa kutenga mapepanhau uye zvave kuita kuti vamwe vavuye padandemutande kuti vawane nhau neruzivo. Izvi zvakataurwa nemumwe aive munhaurirano dzemapoka muPlumtree:

"Vanhu havawanzotenga mapepanhau kusara kwevashoma vakadzidza vari pamudyandigere. Sevechidiki hatitengi pepanhau kunze kwekunge paine chiziviso chebasa, ndinofarira. Nekuya kweinternet, tave kukwanisa kuvhura mumambure tichitsvaga nhau nenharembozha dzedu."

nhaurirano dzemapoka Mutori wechikamu Plumtree.

Kana mukana upi noupi vaigona kuwana mapepanhau raizova kopi yechinyakare inounzwa kumusha ichibva kutaundi riri pedyosa nomudyandigere akadzidza.

Vana mbuya utano

Tsvakurudzo yakaburitsa kuti vana mbuya utano vana vari mamwe mabviro eruzivo rwezeutano. Vana mbuya utano vaipinda nekukurumidza mumisha kana munharaunda nemashoko ezve denda redzihwa mupengo. Vana mbuya utano ndechimwe chipenga chebazi rezutano vanoshandira munharaunda uye vanopa rubatsiro kunharaunda padanho rektanga mumawadhi ekumaruwa neakatarisana nemaguta, kwaanoshanda senzira huru kubva munharaunda kuenda kuhurongwa hwehutano



hwakanaka. Basa ravo nderekuparadzira ruzivo pamusoro penyaya dzebutano kusanganisira dzihwa mupengo padanho remumusha uye kuzivisa pese panenge paine vanofungidzirwa kuti vane nyaya. Vanosimbisa zvinetswa zvebutano kune zviremera uye pazvinenge zvichidiwa vanowedzera ruzivo rwenharaunda nezvebutano. Kunyange zvazvo basa ravo richinyatsooneka pasi, zvifambiso zvekfumbisa panguva yedanidziro inoramba ichinetsa. Mumwe mbuya utano akabvunzurudza muKwekwe akataura kuti vaipa sei ruzivo:

"Isu tinoita zvirongwa zveDzihwa mupengo, tichidzidzisa vanhu kuchenesa, kuvhara kumeso uye kudzidzira kureba. Isu tinotoenda kuungana kwevanhu vakawanda semariro ekudzidzisa vanhu nezveDzihwa mupengo. Panyaya yerufu, taiti vanhu vanochema vangosvika gumi chete. Panzvimbo pokutsvikinyidzana mumba, vamwe vose vanochema vanofanira kuungana panze panzvimbo yakashama. Isu tinoisawo mabheseni ekugezesza nemishonga yekugezesza maoko panzvimbo dzakarongwa dzepamba panoitwa mariro."

Mishandirapamwe yekuzivisa vana mbuya utano nezvedzihwa mupengo yakaitwa pamusangano wese weveruzhinji. Semuyenzaniso, vaizoparadzira mamejei ekuzivisa nezvedzihwa mupengo kuzvikoro, nzvimbo dzemvura nemisangano yewadhi yakarongwa nehutungamiriri hwenzimbo.

Basa rana mbuya utano rakanya kutaurwa panguva yekukwira kwedenda. Munguva iyi vana mbuya utano vaikurudzira kusaungana kwevanhu vakawanda uye kukwazisana nemaoko panguva yemapiro, tsika yakajairika mutsika dzeko ionzi (Kubata Maoko).

Vana mbuya utano vakatsinhira kuti vakatarisana nerombo rakasiyana-siyana mukusimudzira veruzhinji ruzivo nezvedzihwa mupengo; kuMasvingo, vana mbuya utano vanoti yakasangana nematambudziko ekutura kunhengo dzeboka reVapostori nekuda kwevitendero zvavo izvo zvisingabatanidzi sainzi nemishonga yechizvinozino. Nhengo dzeboka reVapostori kazhinji dzaisakoshesa misangano yekuzivisa vanhu nekuti vaiona denda iri sehunyengeri hunopesana naKristu.

Mapazi eHurumende

Ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo chaive chinhu chakakosha chemhinduro yehutano hweveruzhinji; nekudaro, mapazi ehirumende akasiyana siyana uye madhipatimendi akawedzera ruzivo rwedenda ratopihwa neMoHCC nebazi rezvekuburitswa kwemashoko nenhepfenyuro. Iyo MoHCC ndio ine ruzivo wekutanga nezvedzihwa mupengo.

Vamwe vechidiki vakati vanovimba nemapazi ehirumende akaita sezvipatara zvehurumende kuti vape ruzivo nezvedenda iri. Nerutsigiro runobva kune vanobatsira mumutunhu nevanoshandira budiriro pamwe nevemakambani akazimiririra, mapazi ehirumende akaita seZimbabwe Republic Police (ZRP) nemasangano ematunhu akaita seDistrict AIDS Committees (DAC), District Development Councils Water and Sanitation Sub Committees (DWSSC) vaipa rruzivo uye vakapinda mumishandirapamwe yekuzivisa.

"Tiri kuita dzidzo yehutano panguva yedenda munharaunda medu kunyanya nzira yekutapurirana, vanhu vanofanirwa kuziva nezvehutachiona hwemadonhwe uye kuti vanofanirwa kupfeka masiki, kuchenesa, kudzidzira kushamwaridzana, kuderedza kufamba pamwe nekuvandudza hutano hwepakutanga. hunhu hwakadai sekushanyira vashandi vehutano vemunharaunda kuti vaongorore Dzihwa mupengo. "Mushandi weMoHCC. KII, Gwanda.

Mumwe mushandi wehurumende kubva kubazi revechidiki, mitambo, hunyanzi nekutandara akati vari kuitawo basa rekuafambiswa kwemashoko neDzihwa mupengo sechikamu chechirongwa chekuzivisa nezvehutano hweveruzhinji icho chakanangana nevechidiki vane ruzivo nezve HIV neAIDS, Malaria neDzihwa mupengo nguva pfupi yadarika. Mukuru uyu akati vakaparadzira ruzivo rweDzihwa mupengo vachishandisa nzira dzakasiyana siyana dzekudzidzisa dzine mukana wekubata pfungwa dzevechidiki nekuwevera mhomho huru.

"Isu tinonyanya kushandisa makirabhu ehutano munharaunda kuwedzera ruzivo rwenharaunda nezveDzihwa mupengo denda. Mishandirapamwe yekuzivisa nharaunda nemakirabhu ezvehutano kazhinji inoshandisa mitambo, nhetembo nemimhanzi. Isu tinoshandisawo zvemitambo kuparadzira ruzivo nezvedenda nekuti mitambo inokwezva vanhu vazhinji. Mitambo yemitambo yakashanda nekuti isu tinotora mukana wekuungana kukuru kuparadzira ruzivo nezvedenda. "

Mushandi weMoHCC. KII, Gwanda

Mumwe mushandi wehurumende kubva kubazi revedchidiki, mitambo, hunyanzi nekutandara akati vari kuitawo basa rekuFambiswa kwemashoko edzihwa mupengo sechikamu chechirongwa chekuzivisa nevezhutano hweveruzhinji icho chakanangana nevedchidiki vane ruzivo nezve HIV neshuramatongo, Marariya nedzihwa mupengo nguva pfupi yadarika. Mukuru uyu akati vakaparadzira ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo vachishandisa nzira dzakasiyana siyana dzekudzidzisa dzine mukana wekubata pfungwa dzevedchidiki nekukwevera mhomho huru.

**"Isu tinonyanya kushandisa makirabhu
ehutano munharaunda kuwedzera
ruzivo rwenharaunda nezvedzihwa
mupengo denda. Mishandirapamwe
yekuzivisa nharaunda nemakirabhu
ezvezhutano kazhinji inoshandisa
mitambo, nhetembo nemimhanzi. Isu
tinoshandisawo zvemitambo
kuparadzira ruzivo nezvedenda nekuti
mitambo inokwezva vanhu vazhinji.
Mitambo yemitambo yakashanda nekuti
isu tinotora mukana wekuungana
kukuru kuparadzira ruzivo nezvedenda."**

**"Chinorwadza kushaikwa kwezvekushandisa
pakuita zvirongwa zvekusvika vanhu, nekuti
zvatiri vashoma zvikuru paWard level, saka
zvinoreva kuti maWard mazhinji haana
maofficial anofambisa mashoko aya
kunharaunda. Senyika hatina mari
yakakwana yekuyedza munhu wese ndoda
nzvimbo dzakakwana dzekugara dzinogona
kutibatsira kudzora denda."**

KII Binga.

Mapazi ehurumende anosangana nematambudzikzo mukuparadzira ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo. Matambudzikzo aya anosanganisira kushomeka kwevashandi nemari yekushandisa mukuita basa iri. Izvi zvakatsanangurwa nemumwe mushandi wehurumende anoti kunyangwe mapazi ehurumende achipa ruzivo nezvedzihwa mupengo, vechidiki vanga vasina chivimbo neruzivo rwaibva kwavari.

**"Nemhando itsva dziri kubuda, zvakaoma kuvimba
nezvipatara zvehurumende chete mukuwana
ruzivo nekuti havana ruzivo rwakakwana
nezvedenda iri. Kana mutsauko mutsva ukauya
zviri nani kutsvaka pahindaneti maitiro ayo pane
kutura kuti hurumende ichakuzivisa nezve (iyo)
nekuti ivo vachange vachiedza kujairana nechiitiko
chitsva ichi"**

nhaurirano dzemapoka Plumtree.

Izvi, zvisinei, zvakapikisa nevedchidiki vaibva kune rimwe dunhu raikoshesa hurumende semanyuko anokosha emashoko:

**"Ndinoenda kuzvipatara sezvo vachipa
ruzivo rwechokwadi uye vakakodzera
kuita izvozvo, zvavanotaura zvinenge
zvakaongororwa zvikaonekwa kuti
zvinoshanda "**

nhaurirano dzemapoka Plumtree

Vamiriri vebudiriro

Masangano ebudiriro anosanganisira masangano akazvimirira emunyika nekunze ari kuita chirongwa chekukurudzira utsanana cheWater Sanitation and Hygiene Project (WASH) akaita seWelthungerhilfe kuGweru, Care International kuMasvingo, vanodyidzana neUSAID vachipa mari Amalima Loko kuBinga, Hwange, Lupane neTsholotsho akapawo ruzivo pamusoro pedzihwa mupengo

Terevhizheni inobata kubva kunze kwenyika nevenhau pasi pose

Nekuda kwekushomeka kwevanopa nhau munyika, vechidiki vari munzimbo yavanoda vanowanzovimba nenhepfenyuro chivhitvhitii kubva kune dzimwe nyika. Vechidikimunzvimbio yakaitwa tsvakurudzo vanoteererera terevhizheni dzekunze pamwe nekuverenga mapepanhau ekunze. Vechidiki vazhinji havachavimbi nhau dzinobikwa munyika, kunyanya masangano enhau ehurumende.

Zvikuru, nharaunda zhinji mumatunhu aya hadzina mukana wekuona nhepfenyuro dzemuno. Izvi zvinhu zvinotsanangura chikonzero nei kuchiramba kuchishandisa ruzivo kubva kune dzimwe nyika ruzivo masosi sezvo achionekwa seakavimbika uye dzimwe nguva anowanikwa kune vakawanda. Mumwe wechidiki wekuGwanda akati:

"Tinowana zviziviso pamusoro pedzihwa mupengo kubva kuSouth Africa neBotswana kutepfenyura tichishandisa setiraiti. Hatzivi zviri kuitika munharaunda. Isu tinogara tichifunga kuti chero mamiriro anowanikwa muSouth Africa anoshanda kватiri. Kana South Africa iri pachidanho chechipiri zvinoreva kuti tatova pachidanho chimwe nekuti tinowana mashoko kubva kuSouth Africa. Zviremera zvedu hazvina simba rekubata neDzihwa mupengo vanongotevedzera nzira yekupindura muSouth Africa. Nechikonzero ichocho, zviri nani kuteerera uye kutevedzera mirairo yeDzihwa mupengo inobva kuSouth Africa kuburikidza nesatellite TV."

Vechidiki Gwanda



Zvimwe zvinopa ruzivo rweDzihwa mupengo zvakataurwa nevechidiki pakutorwa kwedata zvinosanganisira kutepfenyura kwemameseji kubva kuEconet, kambani inopa nharembozha ine vanhu vanosvika miriyoni 12.4, iyo inotumira tsamba panhare ichidzidza nezeDzihwa mupengo. Izvi zvinosimbisa kukosha kwenharembozha senge semudziyo unogonesa kufambisa nekugashira nhau uye ruzivo nezedenda kubva kwakasiyana siyana.

4.3 NZVIMBO DZAKAVIMBIKA

Kuvimba neruzivo rwehetano kwakakosha mukubudirira kwese kwemhinduro yehutano hweveruzhinji, hutongi uye kubatana kwevanhu. Ruzivo kubva kuongororo yenharaunda yakaunganidza maererano nekwavanovimba kunounza ruzivo rwehetano hunovimbika. Zvakawanikwa kubva muongororo yenharaunda zvakaratidza kuti masosi ane chikamu chepamusoro chekuvimbwa van mbuya utano nemasangano akazimirira, nepo vashoma vanovimbwa navo vatungamiriri vezitendero/vechitendero nevatungamiriri venharaunda. Chikamu chepamusoro chevakabvunzwa muongororo vane chivimbo chakakwana kunana mbuya utano (32%) nemasangano akazimirira (23%). Vana mbuya utano pasina mubvunzo vanoita basa rakasiyana-siyana rekusimudzira hutano hwenharaunda, vachimiririra murevereri pakati penhengo dzenharaunda nehurongwa hwehetano.

Nzvimbo yavo yehungwaru seyakamisikidza uye kutorwa kubva munharaunda inowedzera mwero wekuvimba mavari. Mhinduro kubva kunhaurirano dzemapoka uye kubvunzurudza kwakaratidza kuti vaionekwa sevane ruzivo rwazvino uye nhamba nezeDzihwa mupengo iyo yavakawana kubva kuMoHCC nemasangano akasiyana siyana ebudiriro avanodyidzana nawo.

Nekudaro, kushanda kwaana mbuya utano mukupa ruzivo kunowanzo kukanganiswa nematambudziko ezhifambiso uye zvime zvihingamupinyi zvezvishandiso zvinokurudzira zvrongwa zvavo zvekusvi ka munharaunda. Nekuda kweizvozo, zvrongwa zveDzihwa mupengo zvenharaunda naana mbuya utano zvinongogumira kunharaunda dziri pedyo uye dzinosvikika zvakanyanya. Vamwe vakapindura vanonzi "vanovimba" zviku munhau dzepasi rose, masangano akazimirira, zviremera zvehurumende nemhuri kana shamwari. Vakapindura, zvisinei, vakasimbisa kuti zvime zviri munhau dzeherumende hazvifanirwe kutorwa sezvisina basa nekuda kwenhoroondo yenhemba.

Zvisinei, vakati zvinhu zvinodidzisa kunyanya panyaya dzeutano zvinogona kuvimbwa nazvo. Vatori vechikamu munhaurirano dzemapoka vakasimbisawo zvime zvinhu zvakapesvedzera mwero wekuvimba muruzivo zvinosanganisira kunwa meseji imwechete kubva kwakasiyana siyana, zvinyorwa zvakanyoreswa zvine chitambi chepamutemo pamwe nenhou dzinobva kune imwe nyika. Nhengo dzenharaunda dzakaratidzawo kuti nhanho yeruzivo uye kuratidza kweruzivo kwakabatsira zvakanyanya mukuita kuti sosi rivimbi.

Mumamiriro ezvinhu apo vashandi vezvokurapa nevakuru vehetano vakabatanidza, ruzivo rwakaparadzirwa rwaiwanzoonekwa serwunovimbika uye rwechokwadi sezvo vanhu ava uye masangano ehutano avanopa anoonekwa senyanzvi muDzihwa mupengo kana chero nyaya dzine chekuita nehutano.

Tafura 5: Kunobva ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo rwakavimbika

UNOVIMBA	HAPANA ZVACHOSE	KUVIMBA KUDUKU ZVIKURU	KUVIMBA ZVISHOMA	KUVIMBA KWAKANAKA	KUVIMBA KWAKAZARA
Shamwari	30 (7.11)	59 (13.98)	114 (27.01)	175 (41.47)	44 (10.43)
Vana mbuya utano	8 (1.9)	18 (4.29)	43 (10.23)	216 (51.43)	135 (32.14)
Vafundisi	34 (8.06)	74 (17.54)	102 (24.17)	162 (38.39)	50 (11.85)
Masabhuku nemadzishe	23 (5.45)	76 (18.01)	124 (29.38)	170 (40.28)	29 (6.87)
Makanzura	16 (3.8)	52 (12.35)	113 (26.84)	191 (45.37)	49 (11.64)
Vakuru vehurumende	12 (2.85)	49 (11.64)	102 (24.23)	177 (42.04)	81 (19.24)
Masangano akazvimirira	11 (2.61)	23 (5.46)	88 (20.9)	202 (47.98)	97 (23.04)
Midhiya yepasi rese	25 (5.92)	53 (12.56)	86 (20.38)	208 (49.29)	50 (11.85)
Nhepfenyo dzechurumende	27 (6.4)	71 (16.82)	81 (19.19)	176 (41.71)	67 (15.88)
Vezvenhau mumatunhu	24 (5.71)	51 (12.14)	112 (26.67)	180 (42.86)	53 (12.62)

Madzishe nemasabhuku vaive vamwe vanhu vaivimbwa navo vachipa ruzivo munharaunda. Vechidiki vaivimba ruzivo kubva kuvatungamiriri vechivanhu nekuti hutungamiriri hwakange hwagadza masimba aiita kuti varemekedzwe. Zvakadaro, vamwe vechidiki vakati havavimbe zwizere neruzivo kubva kuvakuru vechivanhu nekuti vaisagara vachienderana nezvichangobva kuitika zvine chekuita neDzihwa mupengo denda rinogona kuwanikwa pamhepo. Vechidiki mudunhu reHwange vakapokana kuti nekuda kwekusagona kuverenga nekupatsanurwa kwedhijitari, madzishe mazhinji haana kuvandudza neruzivo rweDzihwa mupengo nekudaro kushomeka kwekvimbana.

Mumwe mumiriri wesangano rinoshandira munharaunda muHwange akati vakadzidza nekuyedza kuvandudza ruzivo rwemadzishe nezveDzihwa mupengo, asi dambudziko nderekuti vamwe vatungamiriri vacho vaive vasingagoni kuverenga nekunyora uye kusakurumidza kunzwisa zviri kukonzena denda iri. Izvi zvakaunza dambudziko sezvo vaisagara vachikwanisa kuparatzira ruzivo kana kumanikidza hurumende yekuvhara mirau munharaunda. Masangano ebulidiro aivimbawo neruzivo rweDzihwa mupengo munharaunda nekuti vaishanda vakabatana neMoHCC kudzidza vana mbuya utano, vachipa zvimwe zvinodiwa mukurwisa denda iri. Masangano ebulidiro aizoita misangano naana mbuya utano, achivapa ruzivo nezveDzihwa mupengo.

Vamwe vanhu vane ma nhepfenyuro mudzimba dzavo vanovimba nenhepfenyuro dzeherumende. Vanotenda kuti nguva yega yega Radio Zimbabwe ichiita nhaurirano pamusoro peDzihwa mupengo, vanokoka nyanzvi munyaya dzehutano dzinotsanangura nekutura zvakadzama nezvechirwere ichi. Zvisinei, zvakakosha kuziva kuti vanhu vashoma vakaratidza kuti ndevavo kana kuti vanoteerera nhepfenyuro. Vechidiki varatidzawo kuti vanogona kuwana uye kuvimba nenhepfenyuro yeStudio 7 iyo inobatsirawo kuona zviri kuitika muRadio Zimbabwe.

Vechidiki vakaratidzawo kuti vanovimba zvishoma neshamwari nemhuri dzavo semanyuko eruzivo rwakavimbika uye rwakavimbika nezvedzihwa mupengo. Vakaratidza kuti vadikanwi vavo vanogona kuvarasisa kana kuvanyepera sezvo vangave vasina hunyanzi hwazeutano. Saka, vanongovapa kuvimbana nekuda kwehukama hwavo hwepedyo. Vechidiki vekuMasvingo vanoti vanovimba neZBC yehurumende kuti ivape nhau neruzivo nekuteerera Radio Zimbabwe nekuona ZBC TV. Kunyange hazvo vezvenhau vehurumende vachiwanzova neruzivo rwekusavimbika nekuti vanofambisa mashoko ehurumende, vechidiki vekuMasvingo vanoti vakaona kuti kutepfenyura nenhepfenyuro yenyika kunopa ruzivo rwakanaka. Izvi zvinodaro nekuti vakati nhepfenyuro yenyika haigone kupa ruzivo rwunotsausa kana rwenhema nezvehutano hweveruzhinji hwakaita seDzihwa mupengo. Vechidiki vekuGwanda nePlumtree, zvisinei, vaive nemafungiro akasiyana pamusoro pekugona kwevezvenhau vehurumende kupa ruzivo rwechokwadi uye rwechokwadi nezveDzihwa mupengo.

Pakutanga, vakanyunyuta kuti zvakanga zvakaoma kana kuti hazvibviri kugamuchira chiratidzo chenhepfenyuro nechivhitivhiti kubva kunhepfenyuro yehurumende.

4.4 KUGOVEWA NEKUFAMBA KWEMASHOKO

Denda re DZIHWA MUPENGO rakaunza dambudziko remashoko aiva akawandisa achitaura zvakasiyana siyana pamusoro pedenda iri, nhema nehokwadi. Veruzhinji vakatofanira kusefa ruzivo rwavanoona rwune chekuita nezvavanokwanisa kuita uye kusarudza ruzivo rwekupa kushamwari dzepedyo nemhuri. Veruzhinji vakatofanira kuzvisarudzira ruzivo rwavanoona rwune chekuita nezvavanokwanisa kuita uye kusarudza ruzivo rwekupa kushamwari dzepedyo nemhuri.

Ruzivo rwakanyanya kugovanisa rwaive pamusoro pemishonga yechivanhu ingakwanisa kurapa denda redzihwa mupengo yakafanana nekufukira, kushandisa tsangamidzi, maremoni negariki kurwisa zviratidzo zvedzihwa mupengo. Ruzivo urwu rwaiwanzogovanisa paWhatsApp semazwi akatapiwa, mavhidhiyo uye dzimwe nguva mamejei ane mifananidzo. Mashoko aya anga asingaongororwi kana ari echokwadi. Rumwe ruzivo rwaitendeseka nekuti rwaipiwa sekuti munhu anga ari panzvimbo pazvaitikira kana kupupura kwemunhu akambobatwa nedzihwa mupengo kana kwemunhu akapona kubva kudenda iri. Imwe mhando yeruzivo rwakagovanisa aive makuhwa uye dzidziso dzekurangana.

4.5 ZVIMHINGAMUPINYI MUKUFAMBISWA KWEMASHOKO

Zvimhingamupinyi mukuwanikwa kwemashoko edzihwa mupengo, kugovana, kuvimba uye kugona kuziva makuhwa. Zvatakawana pakudzidza zvakaratidza zvinomisikidza zvemagariro nehupfumi zvinova zvimhingamupinyi kune ruzivo muvanhu vakasariwa uye vanotambura. Izvi zviripo pamasangano, munharaunda uye pamunhu. Kunyange hazvo paine ruzivo rwakadzama pamusoro pedzihwa mupengo pasoshu midhiya, vechidiki vekuHwange vanoti havachada ruzivo rwakadai. Vakataura kushushikana kuti nepo social midhiya inoita kuti ruzivo ruwanikwe nyore, kushaikwa kwemabasa uye matambudziko emari aireva kuti havana mari yakakwana yekuchengeta uye kutenga data; mutengo wairambidza wedhata wakanganisa kuwana pamwe nekugovana nhau dzine chekuita nedzihwa mupengo neruzivo pakati pevechidiki. Mumwe wevechidiki akati:

"Vamwe vedu hatigone kugara pasosho midhiya nguva dzese. Hatina mabasa uye hatina mari yekujusa nhare mbozha. Kunze kwezvo hapana ane nguva yese yekuve pasosho midhiya sezvo isu tichipedza nguva yedu tichitsvaka basa. Zviri nani kutenga dhata kutsvaga mikana yebasa pahindaneti pane kushandisa dhata rakafanana uchitsvaga ruzivo rwedzihwa mupengo."

Hwange Youth, nhaurirano dzemapoka.



Vagari vekumaruwa ekuGwanda, Binga, Plumtree neMasvingo vakatarisana nekunonoka kutumirwa maSMS neWhatsApp. Kutambirwa kwenhepfenyuro chivhitivhiti kwainziwo kwakanga kwakashata zvikuru uye kwakanga kusina nhepfenyuro chivhitivhiti kugamuchira mune dzimwe nzvimbo.

Izvi zvinokanganisa kufambisa kweruzivo rwehetano panguva yakakodzera munharaunda. Chimwe chipingamupinyi kune ruzivo rwakasimbisa kwaiva kuwanikwa kwemagetsi. Zimbabwe inosangana nedambudziko rekushaikwa kwemagetsi, zvikuru munguva yechando, zvichireva kuti vanhu vari kutadza kushandisa michina yavo yedhijitari dhijitari kuwana nhau pamadandemutande akasiyana. Mazhinji edhijitari midhiya mapuratifomu anofambisa nemagetsi saka kusawaniwka kwawo kune simba guru muhuwandu hwemashoko ecosystems.

Masangano anoshandira munharaunda anosanganisira nhepfenyuro dzematunhu ari muchirongwa cheRiT, 2.0 muZimbabwe anga achipa ruzivo rweDzihwa mupengo mumitauro yemuno. Zvakadaro, dambudziko nderekuti ruzivo rwakadaro runowanzo kuwanikwa kubva kuvakuru vezehutano munharaunda uye haawanzo kutorwa munzvimbo. Semuyenzaniso, DZIHWA MUPENGODHJJITARI nhamba nezvehuwandu hwevakafa uye nyaya nyowani dzinowanzo kuendeswa seruzivo rwakaoma runotaura kune yakafara dunhu kana nyika level.

Izvi zvinogona kuonekwa sechipingamupinyi mukufambisa kwakanaka kweruzivo rweDZIHWA MUPENGODHJJITARI sezvo nharaunda dzemunharaunda dzichida ruzivo rwenzvimbo nezve mamiriro edenda, rinounzwa mumitauro yemuno pachinzvimbo chekugovana ruzivo. Izvi zvakatorwa muKII kuHwange:

"Chinonetsa zvikuru ndecekuti vanobata basa seMoH havawanzo kuwana ruzivo nenguva kune imwe nzvimbo. Vanopa mashoko eDZIHWA MUPENGODHJJITARI anobata nyika yose zvingabati matunhu kunyanya kumaruwa. Tingafara kana uwandu hwevanhu vakabatwa nedzihwa mupengo kana huchibva pakiriniki yedu kana kuchipatara chemuno kuitira kuti vagari veko vanzwisise zviri nani kukanganisa kwedenda munharaunda mavo".

KII, Hwange District.

Pane hutongi hwejekerere kana tsuku tepi mukuwana ruzivo rweDZIHWA MUPENGODHJJITARI nekuda kweyo officialdom yeDZIHWA MUPENGODHJJITARI sechikamu chekutauriana kwedambudziko rehurumende. Zviremera zvehurumende chete muMoHCC neMol zvinotenderwa kuparadzira ruzivo rweDZIHWA MUPENGODHJJITARI nenhamba.

"MoH inofanirwa kutibvumira kutaura nezvehuwandu hweDZIHWA MUPENGODHJJITARI nenharaunda dzinowana rubatsiro. Nenzira iyi nharaunda dzinonzvisisa kuedza kwekipindura padanho renzvimbo zviri nani uye kunyange kutora chikamu mukugadzira nzira dzekurwisa denda. Vanhu vanoda kuziva kuti vangani vanhu vakatapukirwa munharaunda mavo, vangani vakafa neDZIHWA MUPENGODHJJITARI uye vangani vari kupora? Kana vakaziva izvi, vanotora chikamu zvizere mukuedza kupindura nekukurudzirana kuti vacherechedze mitemo yekudzivirira yakadai sekupfeka masiki, sanitize nekutora jekiseni,"

Hwange CBO.

Vanhu vakaremara vakaratidza kushushikana pamusoro pekubatanidza kwavo muruzivo rwakaparadzirwa paDZIHLWA MUPENGU nekuti paive pashoma pasina ruzivo rwakagadzirirwa kuvaitira ivo. Mumwe akabvunzurudzwa aive asingachaoni akasimbisa kuti aiwana mashoko mushure mekutobvunzawo vamwe vanhu mushure mekukumbira kuverengerwa kubva kumapepanhau.

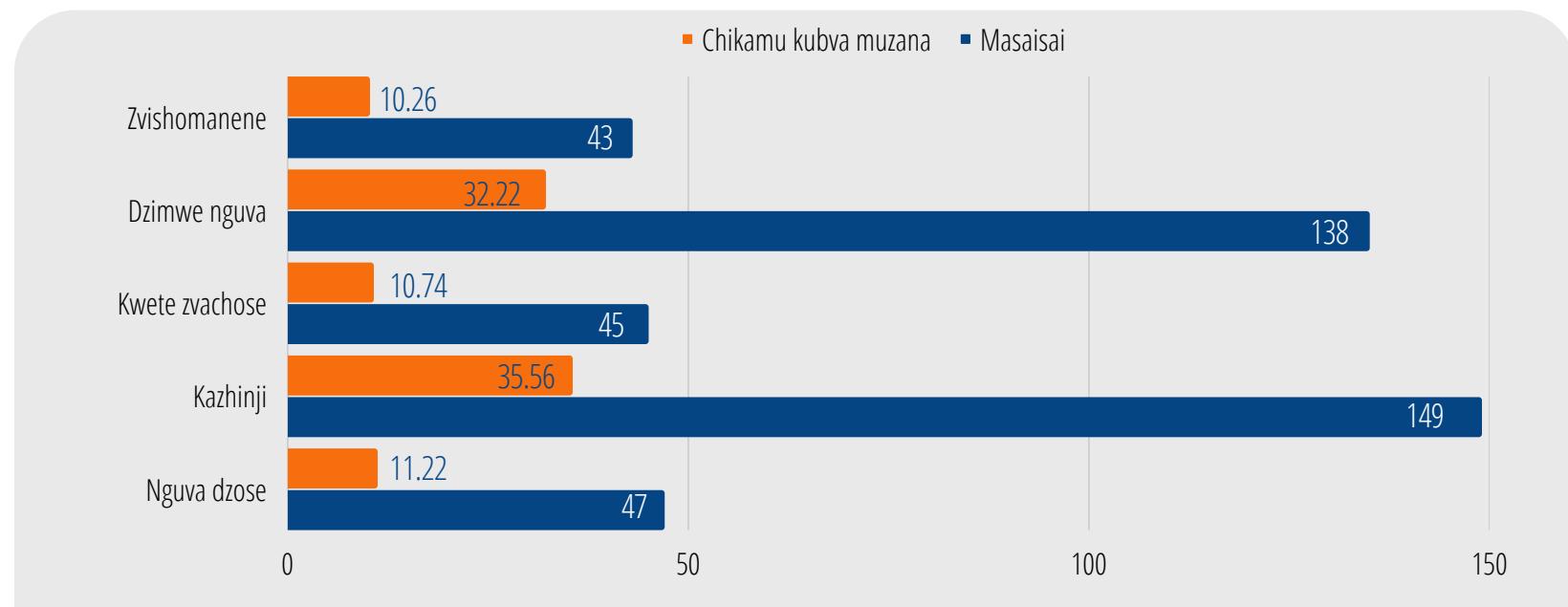
IHakuna mabhuku evanhу vasingaoni akagadzirwa kuti avabatsire. Vanhu vakaremara mitezo vakatiwo pane zipingaidzo zvinovatadzisa kusvika kune dzimwe nzvimbo zvikuru munguva yakamborambidza vanhu kufamba. Zviga zvakatarwa kutevedzerwa nebazi rezveutano mukudzivirira denda nderimwe dambudzikio ravakasangana naro sezvo vari vanhu vanorarama nekubatsirwa neumwe munhu nguva dzose.

Mumwe mumiriri wenhaurirano dzemapoka muMasvingo akasimbisa maonero anoita nhengo dzemamwe masanganu echiApostora DZIHLWA MUPENGU semanyepo anopesana naKristu uye vaizeza uye vachizeza kutsvaga, kuwana, uye kugovera ruzivo rwedZIHLWA MUPENGU . Zvichienderana nedzidziso yavo zvaitendwa kuti havabvumidzwe kuwana nzvimbo dzebutano asi vanonyanya kutsamira pakupora kwepanyama.

Kuchirja kwemaitiro

Vatori vechikamu muongororo yenharaundera vakabvunzwawo kana mugore rapfuura vakave neshanduko yemaitiro nekuda kwekuparadzira ruzivo rweDZIHLWA MUPENGU . Mhedzisiro yacho inoratidza kuti ruzivo uye zvedzidzo zvakave nemhedzisiro yakanaka mukushanduka kwehunhu kwaiitirwa kumisa kupararira kweDZIHLWA MUPENGU munharaundera.

Vanopfuura 80% vakashumwa kuve neimwe shanduko, kunyangwe ichisiyana nehukuru- 11% chete yakashumwa kuti haina shanduko mutsika zvachose. DZIHLWA MUPENGU zvisizvo uye manyepo pamwero wenharaunda uye yenyika zvine chekuita padanho rekuvimbа maererano neruzivo rwehutano uye nzira dzekuparadzira nekudaro zvichigadzira zvimhingamupinyi kumaitiro ekudzivirira.



Mufananidzo 5: Shanduko yemaitiro nekuda kweruzivo rweDZIHLWA MUPENGU

Chinangwa chaive chekuona kana vechidiki vachigona kutaura mutsauko pakati peruzivo chairwo, rwechokwadi uye nhau dzemanyepo kusanganisira manyepo. Vatori vechikamu muzvidzidzo vakasimudza kushushikana nekupararira kwerunyerekupe munharaunda dzavanogara, chete mune zvisingawanzo kuitika (10.12%) apo vakapindura vakashuma kuti runyerekupe rwakanga rwusiri chikonzero chekunetsekana.

Zvisinei, chikamu chikuru, inopfuura hafu yevakapindura vakanga vasina chivimbo chakakwana chokusyanisa kana runyerekupe rwaizova rwechokwadi kana kuti kwete.

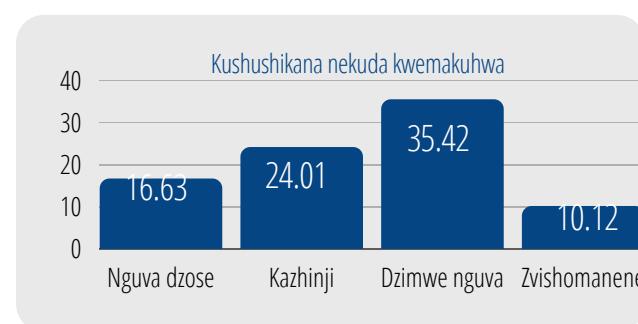
Tafura 7 inoratidza chete 35% yevatori vechikamu vanogona kusyanisa zviri nyore pakati pezziviri. Pwere dzakasimbisawo kuti dzaitamburira kusyanisa mashoko echokwadi nenhema. Iyo yakaderera mwero wezvenhau kuverenga uye hunyanzi hwe ndivo vakapa kune izvi. Mumwe mukuru mukuru wehurumende akasimbisa kukosha kwekudzidziswa unyanzi hwekuverenga nevezvenhau nokuda kwevechediki.

"Tinofanirwa kusimudzira nekusimudzira vechidiki neruzivo rwakakodzera. Handishandisi mafunctions ese ari parunhare urwu, asi pwere dzinoziva mabasa ose. Kana vakapihwa simba nemazvo, vanogona kunge vachikwanisa kuwana ruzivo rwemhando yeDZIHLWA MUPENG. Izvi zvinoreva kuti vanokwanisa kuparadzira ruzivo rwakakwana kunharaunda."

KI kubva kuhurumende, Binga.

Mhedzisiro kubva kunhaurirano dzemapoka yakaratidza zkare kuti kune akati wandei DZIHLWA MUPENG makuhwa uye ngano dziri kutenderera pakati pevechediki. Izvi zvinonyanya kutenderera pasoshio midhiya kuburikidza nemafaro uye mashare. Mamwe makuhwa anotenderera nemuromo (kutarisana kumeso) panguva yekuongana kwakadai semariro, mitambo yenhabvu, magadheni, muzvibhorani, pose panosangana vechidiki. Nyambo nemakuhwa nekuda kweDZIHLWA MUPENG zvakakuchidzira kuzeza kwekudzivirira. Aya anotevera makuhwa mamwe eDZIHLWA MUPENG akawanikwa:

- Vakadzi vanobaiwa nhomba havazozvari
- Nhengo dzevarume vakabaiwa nhomba dzinozoshaya simba
- Kubaiwa nhomba yeDZIHLWA MUPENG inodyidzana nesatanism nenhou yekuti nhomba iyi inoisa chip mushure mekubaiwa.
- DZIHLWA MUPENG yaive nzira yekuMadokero yekutsvaira vanhu vemuAfrica vasiri kupa chero chinhu kuhupfumi uye kuti munhu aizozvimbba musoro mushure mekudzivirira.
- Mushure mekubata DZIHLWA MUPENG uchafa uchirutsa honye.
- Kudzivirira kweDZIHLWA MUPENG kunotungamira kumakwinya
- Vanhu vanobaiwa vanofa mushure memakore maviri.
- Majekiseni achiri kuitwa ongororo saka tinofanira kuramba tichiwedzera.
- Mishonga yekudzivirira yeJohnson najohnson inopera mushure menguva yakati. Zvinoreva here kuti wapora kana kuti unofanira kuramba uchibaya nhomba?



Tafura 7:Kushushikana nekuda kwemakuhwa

4.6 MAKUHWA NEMANYEPO EDZIHLWA MUPENG .

Tafura 6: kuratidza kana vakapindura vachikwanisa kusyanisa pakati peguhwa nechokwadi

SIYANISA GUHWA NECHOKWADI	CHIKAMU KUBVA MUZANA	UWANDU HWEVANHU
Nguva dzose	11.46	48
Kazhinji	24.11	101
Dzimwe nguva	36.75	154
Zvishoma-shoma	18.62	78
Kana	9.07	38

Manyepo = 21%
Chokwadi = 79%

Kupatsanura guhwa kubva pachokwadi

- Dzihwa Mupengo rinoparadzirwa nevashanyi, vatami nevapoteri
- Kumwa bleach kunopedza utachiona hwedzihwa mupengo
- Dzihwa mupengo rinobata varungu kunyika dzekumadokero
- Dzihwa mupengo rinodzivirirwa nekusiya mukaha nekupfeka chivharamuromo
- Masaisai e5G ari kushandisa kuparadzira Dzihwa mupengo
- Nhomba ichauraya vanhu vakawanda kupfuura utachiona
- Dzihwa mupengo rinogona kuparadzirwa kubva pamunhu kuenda pane mumwe
- Dzihwa mupengo rakagadzirwa kunyika yeChina

Mufananidzo 67: Kugona kupatsanura guhwa



Imwe yakayerwa mhedzisiro mutsvakurudzo yekutenderera kwemashoko ongororo iziviso yerunyerekupe iyo inogona kuita semumiriri wekuita sarudzo ine ruzivo nezveDZIHLWA MUPENGO hutano denda. Vakabvunzwa muongororo vakabvunzwa kuti vaone kana chirevo chiri chechokwadi kana kuti nhema. Vakabvunzwa muongororo vakabvunzwa kuti vaone kana chirevo chiri chechokwadi kana kuti nhema.

Kazhinji, 79% yevakabvunzwa vakapindura vanogona kunyatsoona uye kusianisa pakati perunyerekupe uye chirevo chechokwadi,

nepo 21% chete yevakapindura vaigona kuziva nhema dzeDZIHLWA MUPENGO runyerekupe - chikamu ichi kunyange chidiki injodzi huru kana runyerekupe ruchikura. kuuraya vanhu vachibatsirwa nemashoko asiri iwo.

Nepo makuhwa ane chibodzwa chepamusoro pakuzivikanwa kwenhema achigona kutariswa seasina mhosva, ayo ane ruzivo rwunokuvadza anogona kukonzera hurwere nerufu uye kurebesa hutano hweveruzhinji. Mhinduro idzi dzinoratidza zvakare kuti nzimbo dzepamusoro pakudzivirira uye kupararira

dzakafukidza zvakanyanya nekudaro kune ruzivo rwenharaunda, zvisinei, zvibodzwa zvepamusoro zverunyerekupe zvisizvo zvaive pakutama (53%) uye DZIHLWA MUPENGO vhakisini (33%) pamwe neayo. mavambo (30%). Mubunzo wakabvunzwa kana DZIHLWA MUPENGO ichiparadzirwa nevatorwa kana vanhu vanobva kune dzimwe nyika, 53% yevakabvunzwa vakapindura vakasimbisa uye vakabvuma kuti ichi ichokwadi. Chiratidzo chakajeka chekuti pane zvinofungidzirwa kubatana pakati pekutama uye DZIHLWA MUPENGO kupararira.

4.7 BASA REVAFUNDISI NEVANOTERERWA NERUZHINHI

Kuva neruzivo kweNyaya

Zvakawanikwa muzvidzidzo zvinoratidza kuti machechi nevatungamiriri vezvitendero vakaita basa rakakosha mukupa ruzivo rweDZIHLWA MUPENG. Kusiyana nezinotendwa nevakawanda uye fungidziro, chidzidzo ichi chinoona kuti zvechitendero. Vatungamiriri vakaita basa rakakosha mukudzikamisa hutachiona munyika nekuisa zvirango zvekudzivirira kumakereke



avo sekudzikamisa huwandi hwavanoungana kusvika zana sevakanairwa nehirumende, kushamwardzana, hutsanana, kutariswa tembiricha uye kufutisa muchivakwa chechechi. Vatungamiriri vezvitendero vakatokurudzira vanhu vavainamata navo kuti vabaiwe nhomba. Nekudaro, vamwe vazivisi vakakosha vakapomera machechi nemaitiro avo nezvitendero zvaipokana nejekiseni uye nekukurudzira dzidziso dzechinyakare dzekuti denda iri raive vasinganamate Kristu. Izvi zvakaita kuti mamwe masekete ezvinamato akaita sebato reVaApostora atadze kucherekedza mitemo yekudzivirira. Chidzidzo ichi chakatsvaga kuona kuti vatungamiriri vezvitendero vakayananaise sei ruzivo rweDZIHLWA MUPENG vachifunga dzimwe nguva-anopokana maonero pakati pesainzi nechitendero. Vese vafundisi vakabvunzurudzwa vakabvuma kuvepo kwedenda reDZIHLWA MUPENG uye vakawedzera kuziva nezvazvo. Izvi zvakafungidzirwa nemumwe mufundisi mudunhu reKwekwe: Chidzidzo ichi chakaratidza kuti vafundisi vaisatenda kuti DZIHLWA MUPENG ihasha dzaMwari, vachiranga nyika nekuda kwezvivi zvayo. Kwekwe Pastor

“Tine vamwe vedu vakashaya nekuda kwedenda iri saka inyaya inorwadza kwatiri nekuungano. Nekuda kweizvi takawedzera kuziva nezvedenda. Mangwanani eSvondo ega ega, tinozivisa kuchechi kuti ndapota ita shuwa kuti denda iri nderechokwadi, ita shuwa kuti unochengeta chinhambwe chako, ita shuwa kuti wavhara kumeso, ita shuwa kuti wachenesa uye kutarisa tembiricha,”

KII, Kwekwe Pastor.

“Handifunge kuti DZIHLWA MUPENG ihasha dzaMwari kana kurangwa kwedu nekuda kwezvivi zvedu. Ndinongotenda kuti chirwere chiri matiri, pamwe rimwe zuva kana rimwe, chichaenda. Hongu ndinoziva kuti kune zvime zvinotendwa zvechitendero zvekuti Mwari anoranga vanhu, asi ini handifungi kudaro. Ini ndinongotenda kuti ihosha iri matiri saka tinofanira kungwarira uye rimwe zuva kana rimwe, ichaenda.”

mufundisi- dunhu reKwekwe

Mufundisi wekuGweru:

“Dzihwa mupengo handiro chete denda ratakasangana naro munhoroondo yese. SeChechi tinotenda kuti tinogona kusangana nemadenda. Mukati mezana ramakore rechi 15, takanga tine bubonic plaque, cholera uye zvibhokisi. Chechi yakatora basa rakasimba mukupindura matambudziko aya nenzira yakafanana yatinofanira kuita nhasi nekuda muvakidzani wako. Tiri kuterera murairo mukurusa waKristu, unoti: Ida muvakidzani wako. Saka, kana iwe uchitarisa kufambidzana munharaunda uye kudzivirira kufamba kusingakoshi, iwe urimuchokwadi, uchichengeta muvakidzani wako, uri kuratidza rudo irworwo netsitsi kune muvakidzani wako. Isu sechechi tinotenda kuti Mwari muhuchenjeri hwavo vakatipawo nyanzvi dzebutano idzi kuti dzitibatsire kubata nedenda

KII, mutungamiri wechitendero- Gweru

Vatungamiriri vezvinamato vakanzwa kuti havana ruzivo rwakakwana nezveDZIHLWA MUPENGU kuti vapfuudze kuungano dzavo. "Ndiri shasha muzvinhu zvebaibheri kana muzvidzidzo zvoumwari sokunge zvakadaro. Panyaya dzeutano, handina chimwe chandingaithe kunze kwekunoona vanamazvikokota vehutano," vakadaro mumwe Mufundisi vekuKwekwe. Nechikonzero ichi, vamwe vafundisi vakati vakawana mukana wekuenda kumisangano yekuzivisa nezveDZIHLWA MUPENGU yakarongwa nehtungamiriri hwemakereke avo ine chinangwa chekusimbisa ruzivo rwevafundisi nezvedenda iri. Mune zvime nezvedenda iri. Mune zvime zviitiko, vafundisi vakakoka varapi vehutano kana nyanzi kuti vase hurukuro dzevaenzi uye zvikamu zvekuzivisa nezveDZIHLWA MUPENGU. Izvi zvaburitswa nemufundisi wekuGweru:

"Zviri pachena kuti vafundisi vanoteererwa nevanhu vazhinji Saka, kana ndikataura zvisina maturo, kana kutaura zvinhu zvisina chokwadi kana manyepo, ndiri kutsausa ungano. Ini ndinofunga seafundisi tinofanirwa kuve nehanya neruzivo rwatinoudza veungano yedu. Dambudzikonzero nderekuti isu vafundisi tinogara tine mhinduro pazvinhu zvese, kunyangwe zvinhu zvatisingazive, tinoedza kupa mhinduro nekuti tinotya kurasikirwa neruvimbo urwu, kubva kuungano kana tikati, handizivi. Kana isu tisina chatinoziva nezveDZIHLWA MUPENGU ngatitsvagei kana kubvunza nyanzi dzebutano nezvenyaya iyi."

Mufundisi wekuGweru

Chimwezve chinangwa chehidzidzo ichi chaise chekumisa maonero anopokana echitendero paDZIHLWA MUPENGU. Mumwe mufundisi akacherekeda kuti pakutanga majekiseni eDZIHLWA MUPENGU aifungidzirwa kunge "muccherechedzo wechikara" unoratidza kuti munhu atenda kuna Dhiyaburos kana kuti kuramba Mwari semusiki wako.

Kubatanidzwa kwenyaya yenhomba naAnti-kristu kwakakonzerza kuzeza kubaiwa nhomba uye kushaya hanya mutatendi. Vafundisi vakanzwawo kuti vakaita chikamu mukukurudzira vatendi vavo kuti vabaiwe nhomba.

"Tinokurudzira majekiseni. Tinokurudzira vatendi vedu kuti vaende kunobaiwa nhomba, kunyange tisingavamanikidzi. Tinoti kwavari jekiseni haisi mucherechedzo wechikara. Takava nemishonga, semuenzaniso yekudzivirira mhetamakumbo, takava nemishonga yakawanda. Mushonga weDZIHLWA MUPENGU hauna kusiyana nemajekiseni ataive nawo kare. Tinovakurudzira kuti vabaiwe nhomba."

Mufundisi wekuGweru.

Vatungamiriri vezitendero vakaparadzira ruzivo rweDZIHLWA MUPENGU kuburikidza nemapoka eWhatsApp uye kutauriranu nemuromo. Vatungamiriri vezitendero vazhinji vakati vaingoendesa kuungano yavo ruzivo rwavakawana kubva kune vanovimbwa navo vakaita seMoHCC, sangano reWHO nenyanzvi dzekurapa. Kunyange zvakadaro, vafundisi vari kuchema chema kuti dzihwa mupengo rakakonzerza kudzikira kwevatendi vave kuenda kumachechi pamwe nekudzikira kwezvipo nezvegumi. Izvi zvakataurwa naMufundisi weGweru:

"Kusati kwavarwa vanhu vaiuya kuchechi nenhamba huru, asi mushure mekuvhara vange vave kuzeza. Dambudzikonzero guru riripo nderekuti vadzoke kuchechi nekuti vajaira kugara pamba. Isu tave kumanikidzwa kuita hunyanzi maererano nemabatiro atinoita hushumiri, nekuti vamwe vanozoti mfundisi (Pastor), panguva yeDZIHLWA MUPENGU, maimbotitumira mharidzo neWhatsApp, saka tonetseka nei kuuya kuchechi isu. Ziva kuti unogona kutumira mharidzo paWhatsApp."

Mufundisi wekuGweru

Kubva pane zviri pamusoro apa zviri pachena kuti dzimwe nhengo dzechechi dzichiri kuzeza kudzoka kuchechi kuzoungana nekuti vachiri kunzwa kuti chero nguva imwe mhando yedzihwa mupengo inogona kungonyuka.

Urongwa hwenyika mukurwisa DZIHLWA MUPENGU

Chinangwa chikuru chechikamu cheNPRP muZimbabwe chaive chekudereda kurwara nekufa kungakonzerwa neDZIHLWA MUPENGU munyika pamwe nekukanganisa magariro nehupfumi nenzira inosimbisa hunyanzi hwenyika pasi pemutemo weInternational Health Regulations (IHR) (2005) uye kubatsira kusimbaradza nyaya dzebutano.

Hurumende yeZimbabwe yakaparura chirongwa cheDZIHLWA MUPENGU cheNational Preparedness and Response Plan (NPRP) muna Kurume 2020. Zimbabwe, ichitsigirwa nesangano reWHO, yakaumba chikamu chinoona nezvedenda redzihwa mupengo vakananga zviga zvisere zvinosanganisira kuongorora, kudzivirira hutachiona uye kutonga, kutonga kwenyaya, zviteshi zvekupinda, urongwa hwekurwisa denda, marabhoritari, kuronga, chengetedzo, uye kurongeka.

Kunyanya kupihwa kumatunhu kuti azviongorore ega magedhi ekupinda nenzimbo dzekuzviparadzanisa nevamwe uye kusimbisa kurudziro uye kudzidziswa kwematunhu paDZIHLWA MUPENGU pamwe nekutengwa kwemidziyo yekuzvidzivirira. Hurumende yakamisikidza chikamu chekubatsira nechimbi chimbi varwere vedzihwa mupengo cheRapid Response Teams (RRTs) mumatunhu ese, matunhu nemaguta. Iwo maRRT aisangana nguva nenguva kuti atarise kuitwa kweDZIHLWA MUPENGU kugadzirira uye kupindura zviitiko zvinosanganisira kuongororwa kwevafambi kubva kuDZIHLWA MUPENGU nyika dzakakanganisika.

Vari muchikamu cheRTTs mumatunhu nemumadhorobha vakabatsira mukutarisa kwevafambi vanobva kuDZIHWa MUPENGO nyika dzakanganisika. Hurumende yakashanda pamwe nemasangano anobatsira vanhu kusimbisa kugadzirira uye kurwisa denda iri. Mamwe masangano akabatsira kurwisa dzihwa mupengo munyika anosanganisira IOM yakaita kupa zvinhu zvisiri zvechikafu kuhotera yeNational Social Security Authority (NSSA) iri muBeitbridge, iyo yanga ichishandiswa senzimbo inochengeterwa vanhu vari voga kubva kuSouth Africa.

Masangano anoshandira munharaunda akaita se Musasa Project, Adult Rape Clinic, Family AIDS Counselling Trust, Family Support Trust, Family Aids Caring Trust (FACT), Zimbabwe Aids Prevention and Support Organisation (ZAPSO), Zimbabwe Community Health Interventions and Research Organisation (ZICHIRE) ne World Vision vakabatana neEuropean Union kuderedza mhirizhonga kuvanhukadzi uye kusimudzira kodzero dzevakadzi mungva yedenda reDZIHWa MUPENGO.

Chikwata kubva kusangano reUNICEF chakapa vadzidzisi mabhuku pamwe nemaposita ane nzira dzavanofanira kutora mukudzivirira nekudererda kupararira kwedzihwa mupengo muzvikoro. Sangano reWorld Food Programme rakapa mari kuvagari vanosvika 326,000 vemumadhorobha makumi maviri nematatu muZimbabwe.

Sangano reWFP rakagadzirisa mashandiro aro muna 2020 kuti aenderane nezvirongwa zvekurwisa denda redzihwa mupengo muZimbabwe. Sangano reUNDP rakabatana nehurstende nemamwe masangano ari pasi peUN nemamwe akazimirira vakashanda pamwe kutumira mashoko kumatunhu, kutsigira mabhizimisi evezhidiki mungva yedzihwa mupengo pamwe nekutsigira vemabhizimisi achiri kusimukira. RCCE yakaita basa rakakosha mukukurudzira kugamuchirwa kwekudzivirira kweDZIHWa MUPENGO nekurwisa manyepo.

Masangano akaita seApostolic Women's Trust (AWET) anotsigirwa neUNICEF nerubatsiro rweHealth Development Fund (UK Aid, EU, SIDA-Sweden, Irish Aid neGAVI), yakashandisa kudyidzana nenharunda kuburikidza nevanofambisa shanduko yemaitiro kutsigira mhinduro yeMoHCC kuDZIHWa MUPENGO mumatunhu makumi mashanu nemaviri muZimbabwe. Vana mbuya utano, vatungamiriri vezitendero nevakuru vekutongwa kwematunhu vakawedzera kuvimba munharaunda kuburikidza nekuputsa makuhwa pamusoro penhomba yedZIHWa MUPENGO.



5. MAZANO

KUHURUMENDE

Hurumende inofanirwa kupa masimba ekutura mashoko kumatunhu kuitira kuti mashoko eDZIHLWA MUPENG ave nechekuita nenzvimbo imwe neimwe..Kusapiwa masimba ekutura mashoko kumatunhu zvinokurudzira kuti pave nekuendeswa kwemashoko asingasangani nezvinodiwa mumatunhu aya zvoita kuti mashoko acho asareva chinhu kwavari.

Hurumende inofanirwa kushandidzana nevanhu vakadzingwa munzvimbo nezvihingamupinyi zvakasiyana siyana nenharaunda dzakasarira kugadzirisa nyaya yemashoko anofanirwa kuendeswako nevenhau, nzira dzekutumira mashoko acho pamwe nekutumirwa kwemashoko kunzvimbo dzisingasvikike nyore. Hurumende inogona kurongedza mashoko ayo zvechimanje manje zvakafanana nekugadzira mimhanzi inodzidzisa vobvisa mashoko anogona kuita kuti pave nekuzeza kutambirika kwemashoko munharaunda. Mimhanzi inodzidzisa inobudisa mashoko anorangarirwa zvikuru zvekare anoita kuti pave nekugamuchirwa kwezvihu zvinokosha.

Kushandiswa zvikuru kwenyanya, zvikuru munharaunda dzakasaririra, zvinoreva kuti hurumende inofanirwa kutora nzira dzekufambisa mashoko dzinogona kuita kuti pave nyore kupanana ruzivo dzinosanganisira Chatibokisi.

Dzimwe nzira dzinosanganisira kusimudzira WhatsApp mukuona kuti mamejeji anotumidzirwa madiki pakumatora. Panofanirwa kuve neruzivo rweDZIHLWA MUPENG rwakanangana nevanhu vakaremara, semuenzaniso mabhuku evanhу vasingaoni pamwe nekutumira mazwi, kushandiswa kwemutauro wemasaini kune vasinganzwi, panofanirwa kuonekwa kuti mavhidhiyo aitwa nguva dzose.



Kukosheswa zvikuru kwevanhu vari muchikamu chekudzivirira njodzi nana mbuya utano kuburikidza nekuvapa mari nezvimwe zvinodiwa kuita mabasa avo kuti vagone kuronga pamwe nekubatsira munzvimbo dzinenge dzaita njodzi. Zvekare panoda kukosheswa nzira dzinodiwa mukutumira mashoko munguva yenjodzi pamwe nekubtirana nenharaunda.

Kunangana nevitendero zvakasiyana siyana zvakaita sevechipositora nedzidziso pamusoro peDZIHLWA MUPENG vachivakurudzira kubaiwa nhomba. Izvi zvinobatsira kudereda kuzeza kubaiwa nhomba pakati pavo izvo zviri kukonzerwa netsika nevitendero zvavo zvingatambiri mishonga yechipatara. Vatungamiri vezitendero izvi vanoteererwa zvikuru nevatenderi veungano dzavo naizvozvo, zvinokosha kuvadzidzisa nezeutano kuti vagogovana netenderi vavo zvichibatsira mukuderedza njodzi munhau dzezeutano.

Panodiwa kukosheswa kwenzira dzekutura mashoko munguva yenjodzi pamwe nekushandidzana nenharaunda kuitira kuti pave nekubidirana pachen, kuvimbana uye kumisa kupararira kwemakuhwa. Kazhinji kusava nenzira yakati tsvikit yekutura mashoko munguva yenjodzi pamwe nekuunesana nenharaunda zvinoita kuti pave nemaburi mukutumirwa kwemashoko munharaunda zvinozokonzena kuwanda nekupararira kwemakuhwa.



MASANGANO ANOPA RUBATSIRO

Masangano anobatsira vanhu anogona kushanda nemasangano enhau enharaunda mukugadzira nzira dzinoshanda dzekudzima makuhwa uye kumisa kupararira kwavo pasosho midhiya. Mazano akadai anogona kusanganisira kugadzira zviwanikwa zvemutauro zvemuno zvinodudza kuwaniswa kweruzivo kunhengo dzenharaunda kusanganisira avo vasingaone kana kunzwa. Pane kudikanwa kwekupindira kusingangotarise kupa ruzivo chete asiwo raramo nekusimbaradza sezvo raramo yakawanda yakaparadzwa panguva yekuvhara nekuda kwekuvarwa kwekambani uye kurasikirwa kwemabasa kwakatevera.

Saka nekudaro, kupihwa ruzivo kunofanirwa kuve kwakaiswa mukati memararamiro uye kusimba kwekupindira kwekuvakva kuti kuve nekukananisa kukuru. Masangano anobatsira vanhu anogona kuita danidziro yeruzivo nedzidzo yakananga vechechi dzechipositoru kuti vavandudze ruzivo rwezvezutano kutsvaga maitiro nemaonerwo ehutano hweveruzhinji.

Izvi zvinogona kuenda kure mukuderedza njodzi dzinogona kusimudzira kupararira kweDZIHWIA MUPENGU uku uchiwedzera ruzivo uye kunzwisa nezve DZIHWIA MUPENGU yekudzivirira kuzivisa kuita sarudzo dzebutano. Pane kudikanwa kwezvirongwa zvevezvenhau kubatsira vechidiki kusianisa nhau dzemanyepo nedzechokwadi dziri kutenderera pasosho midhiya.

Kazhinji, kupararira kwenhau dzenhema nerunyerekupe kwakasimudzirwa nekushaikwa kwehunyanzi mukuziva nhau dzenhema uye zvinyorwa zvenhema. Kugadzirisa izvi kunoderedza maitiro evehidiki anosimudzira kupararira kwenhau zenhema uye manyepo eDZIHWIA MUPENGU pasosho midhiya. Kuyambuka miganu zvisiri pamutemo chinhu chinowanxitika munzvimbo dzakafukidza netsvakurudzo iyi.

Maitiro ekuita zvekuyambuka miganu zvisiri pamutemo anowedzera njodzi dzekubatirana uye kuparadzira DZIHWIA MUPENGU nekuda kwekusakoshesa bumbiro rekudzivirira DZIHWIA MUPENGU. Masangano ekubatsira vanhu uye ehutano masangano anogona kutanga kupindira kunosimudzira kuzivisa nezveDZIHWIA MUPENGU zvine chekuita nehutano njodzi dzinounzwa nekusvetuka kwemuganu uye kuti njodzi dzakadai dzinogona kudzikiswa sei.

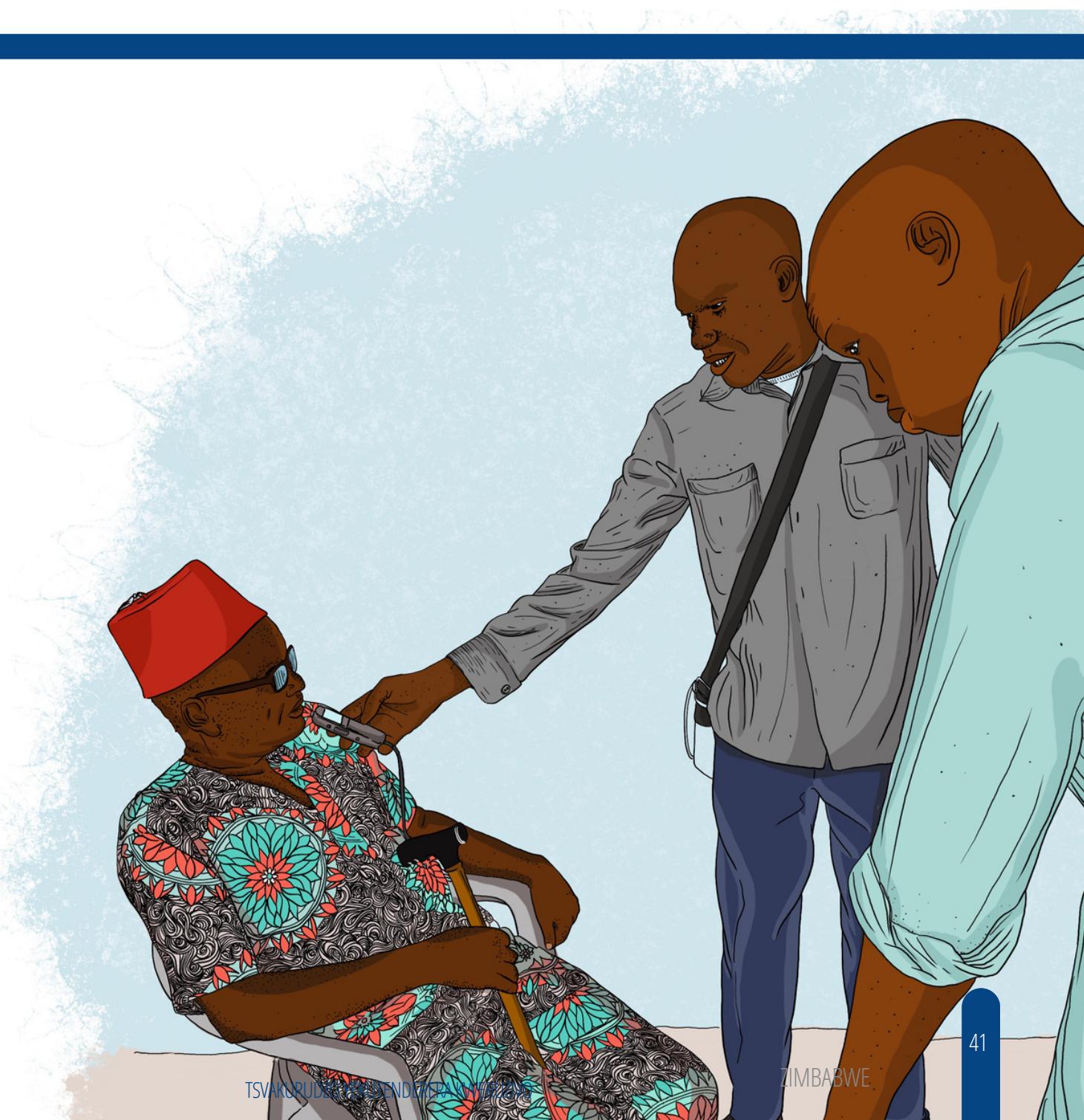


KUNE VENHAU

Zvakakosha kutumira mashoko nemitauro inotaurwa munharaunda imwe neimwe kuti pave nechokwadi chekuti mashoko anogamuchirwa uye ane chekuita nenharaunda. Naizvozvo masangano enhau anofanirwa kuisa mashoko edzihwa mupengo mumitauro yenharaunda imwe neimwe yakaita seKalanga, Nambya, Tonga, Dombe uye Chwa mudunhu reHwange. Izvi zvichasimudzira kuwanikwa kwemashoko mumatunhu anotaurwa mitauro iyi.

Kusabudisa mashoko nguva dzose, kutadza kurongedza mashoko pamwe nekutadza kuendesa nhau kuvanhu nekuda kwekushaya zvekushandisa pamwe neunyanzi hwakakodzera. Masangano enhau dzematunhu havasi kuwana rutsigiro rwakakwana, naizvozvo vanosangana nedambudziko revashandi vanosiya basa nguva nenguva. Kunyange zvazvo matunhu ari kuchambembe ane mapepanhau akawanda anonyora nemitauro yematunhu, haasi kugamuchirika kune vechidiki nekuti mashoko avanopakura haanakidzi vechidiki uye haapindirani nezera ravo. Panofanirwa kuwedzera kubudikira pamwe nekuonekera kwemapepanhau enharaunda kuti vanhu vagone kutambira mashoko avanobudisa. Pamusoro pazvo, vechidiki vazhinji mumatunhu aya havana mabasa naizvozvo havakwanisi kutenga mapepanhau ayo avanoona sekuti anotengwa nevane mari chete.

Dambudziko riri kusangana nemapepanhau ematunhu pamwe nemasangano enhau dzematunhu nderekuti havasi kushandisa mukana wekuuya kwakaita nzira yekutura mashoko yedhijitari. Pane mukana wakakura wekuti vanoita nhau dzematunhu vashandise mhando yedhijitari mukuumba nekutumira mashoko kuvateereri vavo pasosho midhiya nepanharembozha.



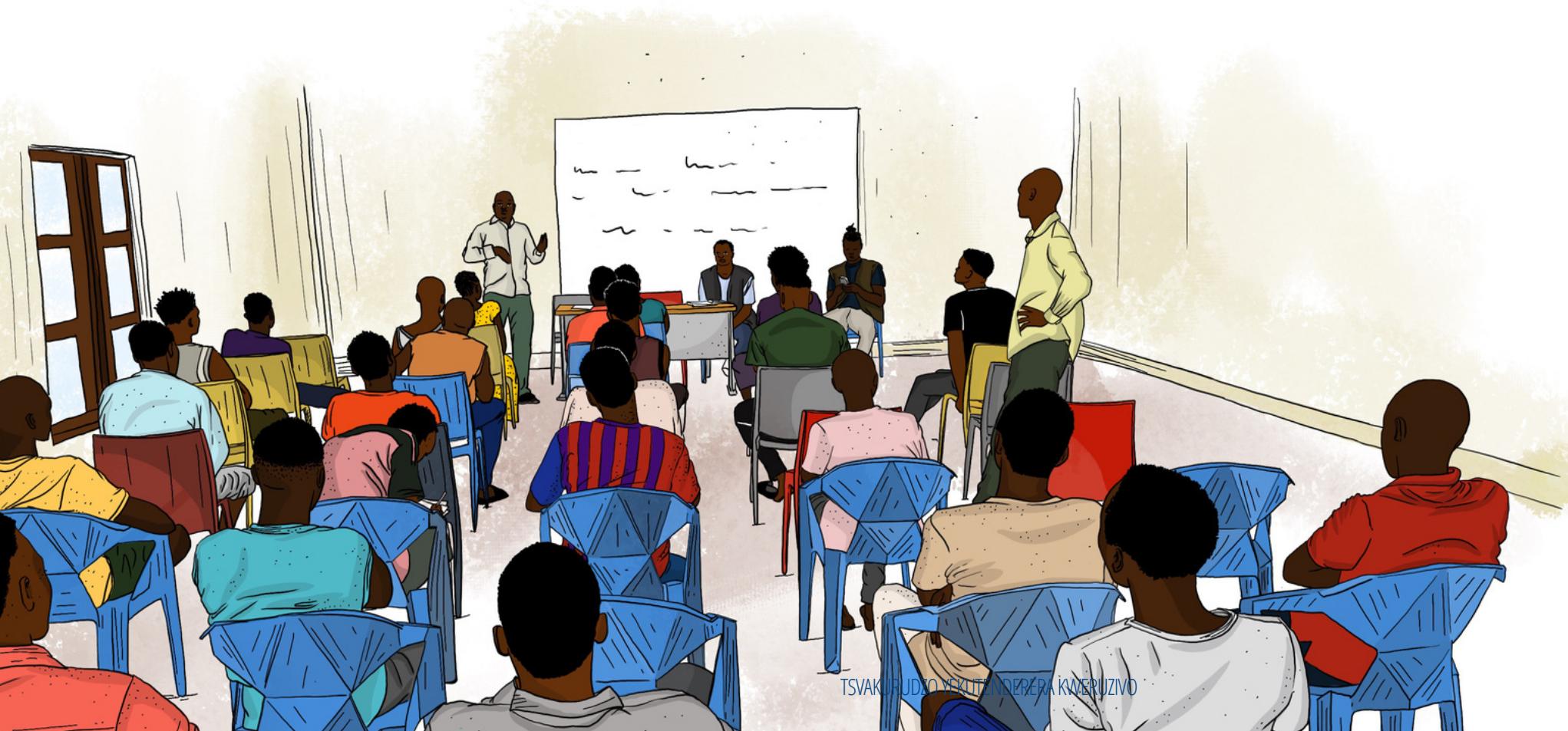
KUVATUNGAMIRI VEZVITENDER

Vakuru vezvitendero vanofanira kuumba komiti mumachechi avo inodzidzisa nezvekushandisa kwemishonga muzvipatara vachivavarira kubatanidza zvekurapiwa pamwe nenyaya yekutenda. Zvine huchenjeri kana vakatsvaka zivo kubva kunyanzi zvikuru sei dziri mukati meungano yavo dzine ruzivo nezvemishonga

KUNHARAUNDA

Nharaunda, vanogarira kubuda kwemashoko, vanoteverwa neveruzhinji vanofanirwa kuva nehanya, kuzvidavirira, kutsigira pamwe nekuongorora mashoko pamusoro pedzihwa mupengo anogovewa kuburikidza nemhando dzekutura mashoko dzakasiyana siyana.

Vashandi vezveutano nevashandi vematuunhu vanogona kuonesana nemadzimai, varume, vechidiki pamwe nevatami kuburikidza nemavhidhiyo emakatuni, madhirama nezvimasiketi anoburitsa zvakakoshera kubaiwa nhomba uye achidzima ngano dziripo pamusoro penhomba.



Chirongwa Chekuita

RUZIVO RWUNODIWA	DUNHU	VAKATAKURA MUTORO
Ruzivo pamusoro pemikana yehufumi kune vechidiki yakadai semabasa, raramo uye kuenderera mberi nedzidzo	Hwange,	Hwange FM
Nyaya dzebutongi hwematunhu dzakaita sekuwaniswa masimba kwematunhu pamwe nemari dzekusimudzira matunhu	VOSE	VOSE
Hurukuro pamusoro pezvakatipoteredza kunanya munzvimbo dzemigodhi kodzero dzevakatipoteredza	VOSE	VOSE
Utariri hweziwanikwa	VOSE	VOSE
Kuparwa kwemhosva nemhirizhonga pakati pezikwata zvinokwikkidzana uye zvikwata zvemigodhi zvichiguma nerufu.	Kwekwe, Gwanda neGweru	Radio Kwelas neNkabazwe FM, Ntepe-Manama FM
Kushandiswa kwezinodhaka zvakafurikidza mwero	VOSE	VOSE

RUZIVO RWUNODIWA	DUNHU	VAKATAKURA MUTORO
Chibharo, mhosva dzepabonde, mhirizhonga mudzimba kusanganisira kuroodzwa kwevana vadiki pamwe nenyaya dzenhumbu dzevana vadiki	VOSE	VOSE
Mararamiro emazuva ese evanhu asingakurudziri kuenda kunze kwenyika	VOSE	VOSE
Kubiwa kwezipfuyo kumuganhu weBotswana	Gwanda, Tsholotsho, Bulilima, Mangwe nedhorobha rePlumtree	Ntepe- Manana FM, Zhouane FM, Radio Bukalanga
Kunyoresa kuvhota pamwe nesarudzo	VOSE	VOSE
Utano hwepfungwa nekuora moyo	VOSE	VOSE
Utano: Zvirwere zvingaperi mumuviri	VOSE	VOSE

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[i] According to the Zimbabwe constitution of 2013 (Section 20), a youth is defined as an individual aged 15-35 years of age. This is premise that was used to select the defined age range for the study. To avoid the need for parental consent, only individuals aged 18 years and above were preferred.

[ii] One such example is of Journalist Hopewell Chin'ono who was detained for over 80 days without trial after he exposed corruption in the use of Dzihwa mupengo funds.

INFORMATION ACROSS BORDERS

Ongororo yeVechidiki panyaya dzeKutama pamwe nekutenderera kwemashoko munguva yedenda reDzihwa mupengo kumatunhu ari kuchamhembe kweZimbabwe.

